

### **SEND**

- **Standard for Exchange of Nonclinical Data**
- CDISC SDTM model v1.2 and SEND Implementation Guide 3.0
- AIM:
  - Define a global standard for study data tabulations
  - Standardize regulatory submissions
- Focus on study data tabulation content
- Will be requested by FDA for all submissions from December 2016



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http://www.cdisc.org/send

### **SDTM versus SEND**

#### Study Data Tabulation Model – "Umbrella Document"

- Developed by the CDISC SDS Team
- Final v1.2 posted 2009-03-26
- 35 Pages

# SDTMIG V3.1.2 - Submission Data Standards

- SDTM <u>Implementation Guide:</u> Human Clinical Trials
- Developed by the CDISC SDS Team
- Final v3.1.2 posted 2009-03-26
- 298 pages

### SENDIG V3.0 – Standard for Exchange of Nonclinical Data

- SDTM <u>Implementation Guide</u> for Animal Toxicology Studies
- Developed by the CDISC SEND Team
- Final v3.0 posted 2011-05-19
- 256 pages

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### **SENDIG V3.1 draft**

- Based upon SDTM v1.4
- To support data from different type of studies
  - Single-dose general toxicology
  - Repeat-dose general toxicology
  - Carcinogenicity studies
  - Respiratory and cardiovascular testing done during safety pharmacology studies
- New domains added:
  - Cardiovascular domain (CV)
  - Respiratory domain (RE)
- Expected release: Q2 2016

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### **SENDIG-DART V1.0 draft**

- Developmental and Reproductive Toxicology
- Based upon SDTM v1.5
- Purpose:
  - Embryo-Fetal Development (EFD) toxicity studies
  - Pre-mated females are treated with protocol specified treatment during fetal organogenesis
  - Study to check for fetal abnormalities
- **Future versions** 
  - Fertility studies
  - Postnatal Development
  - Multi-generational studies
- Expected release: Q2 2016

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# 

## **SENDIG Model Concept**

#### Special-Purpose Domains

- Demographics
- Comments
- Subject Elements

#### Observation Classes

- Interventions
- Events
- Findings

#### **Relationships**

- SUPPQUAL
- RELREC
- POOLDEF

#### **Trial Design**

• Four Tables (TA, TE, TS, TX)

 Within these structures there are fixed variable (column) names and suggested order

#### Type of variables:

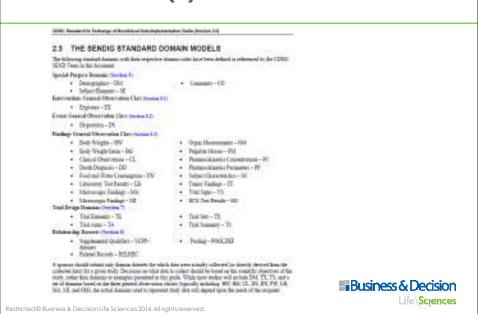
- Identifier variables
- Topic variables
- Qualifier variables
- Timing variables
- Variables have defined attributes (e.g., data types)
- Within the variable names, there may be controlled terminology
- Treatment and Demography information is not duplicated on each record

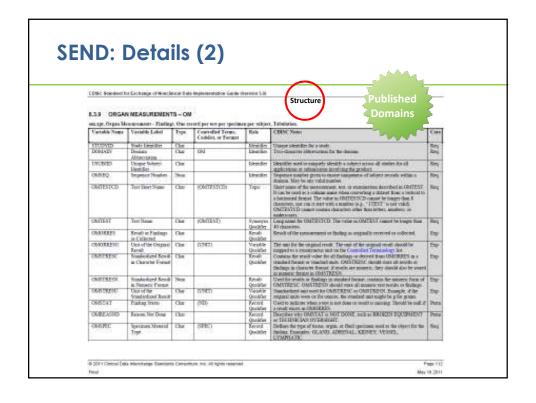
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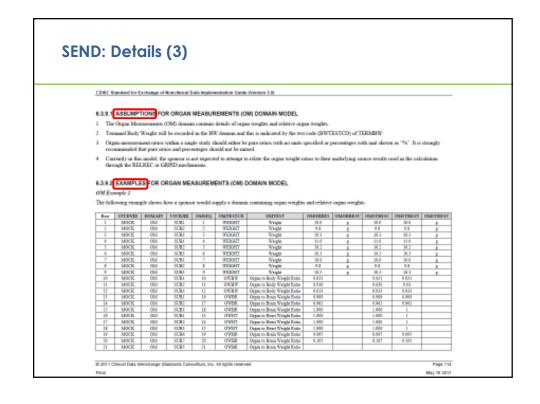
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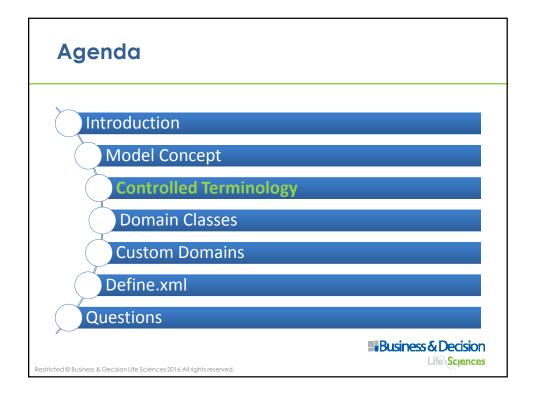
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## SEND: Details (1)









#### **Formats**

- SEND require that all date/time values are submitted in the ISO 8601 format
- ¥YYYY-MM-DDThh:mm:ss
  - 25 Feb 2011 → 2011-02-25
  - 25 Feb 2011, 11:00 am → 2011-02-25T11:00

Variable Name	Variable Label	Туре	Controlled Terms, Codelist, or Format	Role	CDISC Notes
STUDYID	Study Identifier	Chre		Identifier	Unique identifier for a study.
DOMAIN	Domain Abbreviation	Char	DM	Identifier	Two-character abbreviation for the domain.
USUBIID	Unique Subject Identifier	Chie		Identifier	Identifier used to uniquely identify a subject across all studies applications or submissions involving the product.
SUBJED	Subject Identifier for the Study	Char		Topic	Subject (i.e., Animal) identifier used within the study.
RESTDIC	Subject Reference Start Date Time	Char	ISO 8601	Record Qualifier	Reference start date/time for the subject in ISO 8601 character equivalent to date/time when subject was first exposed to stud- day calculation (the -DY variable) in all domains will be base

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### **Controlled Terminology (1)**

#### CDISC Controlled Terminology (<a href="http://www.cdisc.org/terminology">http://www.cdisc.org/terminology</a>)

Variable Name   Vari		Variable	Variable Label		Type Controlled Terms, Codebut, or Format		CDISC Notes		
SEX	w-c	Sex Char (SEX) Record Nonextensable		Nonextensible contr or UN (Undifferent)	trolled values are M (Male), F fixted. Intersex).				
SPECII	ES	Species	(a) U	Char	(SPECTES)	Record Qualifier		chided in the DM domain, the evel (Trial Summary)	
STRAIN		Strain/Substrain		Char	(STRAIN)	Record Qualifier	Used to identify the vendor supplied strain substrainty to the substrainty of the substra		
Code	Codelist Code	Codelist Extensible (Yes/No)	Codelist N		CDISC Submission Va	lue CDIS	C Synonym(s)	CDISC Definition	
66731		No C	Sex	,	SEX	Sex		The assemblage of physical p is distinguished from female; the male and female; the distinguis (NCh)	
16576	C66731		Sex		F	Fema	le	A person who belongs to the term is used to indicate biolog gender role distinctions, or bo	
20197	C66731		Sex		М	Male		A person who belongs to the: The term is used to indicate bid gender role distinctions, or bot	
17998	C66731		Sex		Ш	U: Uni	known	Not known, not observed, not	
C45908 C66731		Sex				ferentiated	A person (one of unisexual sp and/or secondary sexual char which combine features of bo		

## **Controlled Terminology (2)**

### Specific SEND Controlled Terminology

- Comparable with SDTM but some significant differences
- Updates on a regular base

#### **Sponsor-defined Controlled Terminology**

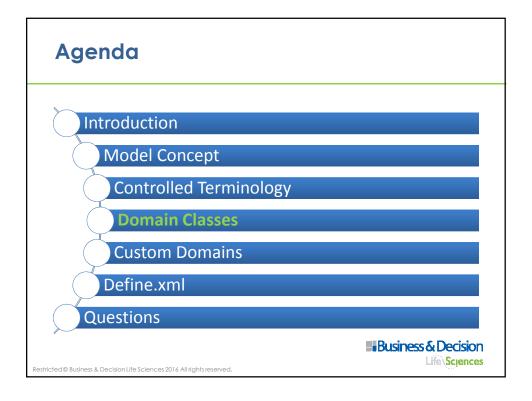
- Codelists
- Coded terms

#### Notes

- CDISC Controlled Terminology should always be used when applicable
- Project consistency

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## **Special-Purpose Domains**

- **SENDIG** 
  - Demographics (DM)
  - Comments (CO)
  - Subject Elements (SE)
- **DM** is the central domain in the model
  - SUBJID refers to a human being in SDTM
  - SUBJID refers to an animal in SEND
  - No RACE and ETHNIC variables but SPECIES and (SB)STRAIN
- All comments are stored in CO
- SE describes the ACTUAL trajectory of a subject during a trial
- **The concept of VISITS is neglected in SEND** 
  - Only planned study day is used: VISITDY

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## **General Observation Classes (1)**

#### **Interventions**

- Investigational treatments, therapeutic treatments, and procedures administered to the subject
- One record per constant dosing interval per treatment per subject or pool
- Topic variable: --TRT

#### **SENDIG**

- Exposure (EX)

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## **General Observation Classes (2)**

#### **Events**

- Occurrences, conditions or incidents independent of planned study evaluations occurring during the trial or prior to the trial
- Planned protocol milestones such as randomization
- One record per subject
- Topic variable: --TERM

#### **SENDIG**

- Disposition (DS)

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## **General Observation Classes (3)**

#### **Findings**

- Observations resulting from planned evaluations
- One record per finding result or measurement
- Topic variable: --TESTCD

#### **SENDIG**

- Body Weight (BW)
- Clinical Observations (CL)
- Food and Water Consumption (FW)
- Macroscopic Findings (MA)
- Laboratory Test Results (LB)
- Pharmacokinetics (PP & PC)
- **–** ...

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## **Trial Design Domains**

- Data that is contained in the protocol
- " 'Planned' data

#### SENDIG

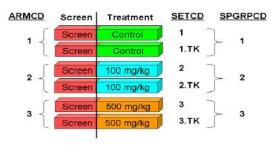
- Trial Arms (TA)
- Trial Elements (TE)
- Trial Summary (TS)
- Trial Sets (TX)
- Trial Sets = a collection of subjects that have a common path of parameters defined in the protocol
  - Arm Code
  - Bedding
  - Diet
  - Housing Humidity
  - Light Cycle
  - ..

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## Trial Sets (TX)

Group			Number of Animals (both sexes combined)		
Number	Group Label	Dose Level	Non-Toxicokinetic	Tusicokinetic	
1	Group 1, Control	Vehicle Control	14	6	
2	Group 2, 100 mg/kg	100 mg/kg/day	14	6	
3	Group 3, 500 mg/kg	500 mg/kg/day	14	6	



## **Relationship Datasets**

#### **RELREC: Related Records**

- Used to link data collected in separate domains

#### **SUPP--:** Supplemental qualifiers

- Addition of sponsor-defined variables is not allowed
- Data that does not belong in an existing standard variable
- Data is linked to the parent domain via a flexible linking mechanism
- Only for General Observation Classes

#### **POOLDEF: Pooling**

- Only used in SENDIG
- Used when single finding records are captured for a group of subjects: for example cage-based observations
- POOLID and USUBJID are mutually exclusive
- Unique for given set of subjects

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FW (Food and Water Consumption)

Row	STUDYID	DOMAIN	USUBJED	POOLID	FRSEQ	FWTESTCD	FWTEST	FWORRES.	FWORKESU	FWSTRESC	FWSTRESN
1	13426	FW		C1-101-102	1	FC	Food Consumption	400	- 2	299	200
2	13456	FW		C1-201-202	- 2	FC	Food Connemption	420		259	210
3	13456	FW		C1-301-302	3.	FC	Food Coammption	176		265	205
4	13456	. FW		C1-302	4.	FC	Food Consumption	. 19	19 0	129	120

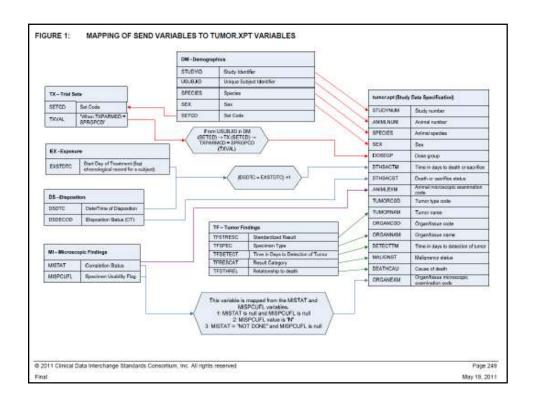
POOLDEF

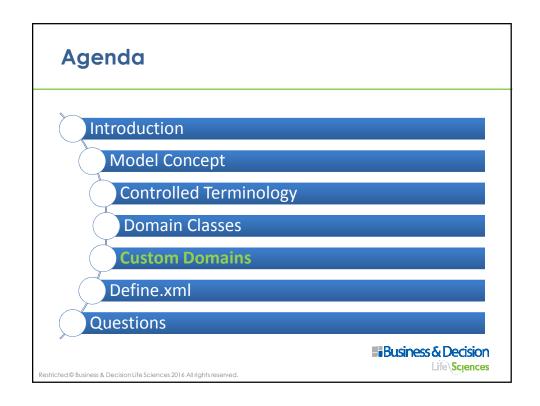
Row	STUDYID	POOLID	USUBJID	1		
1	13456	C1-101-102	ABC1-101	1		
2	13456	C1-101-102	ABC1-102	]		
3	13456	C1-201-202	ABC1-201			
4	13456	C1-201-202	ABC1-202	1	Animals 301 and 302	
5	13456	C1-301-302	ABC1-301	<b></b>	Allillais 301 and 302	
6	13456	C1-301-302	ABC1-302	<u>y</u>		7
7	13456	C1-302	ABC1-302	J	Animal 301 died: new POOLID	
					assigned to animal 302	
					<b>Busine</b>	ess & Decision

### **TUMOR.XPT**

- Guidelines by FDA for submission of carcinogenicity data
- Domains required for creating tumor.xpt:
  - DM (Demographics)
  - DS (Disposition)
  - EX (Exposure)
  - MI (Microscopic Findings)
  - TF (Tumor Findings)
  - TX (Trial Sets)
- Specific assumptions need to be completed to be in order with FDA







### **Creation of Custom Domains**

**₩hen?** 

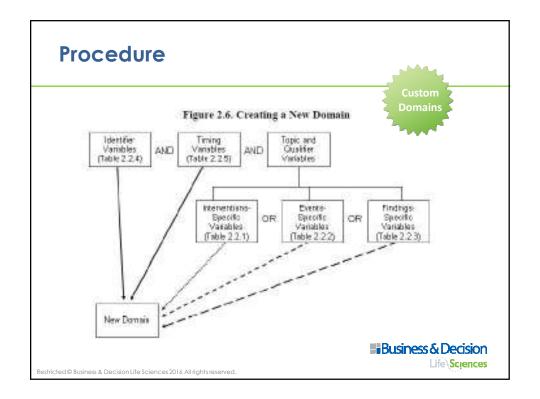
Collected data that does not fit in any of the domains published in SENDIG

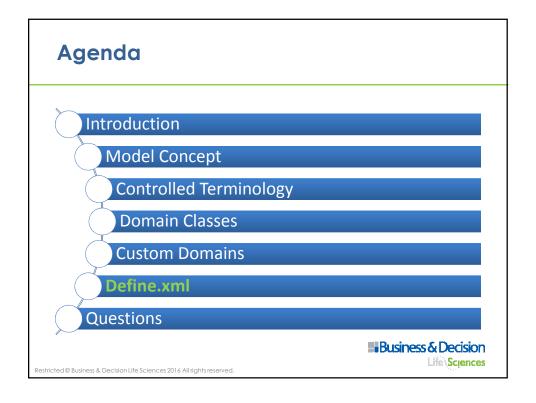
- How?
  - SDTMIG: well-established procedure
  - SENDIG: ongoing activity of both the SDS and SEND team

"A formal process for the creation of additional domains other than the ones specified in this SENDIG will be developed"

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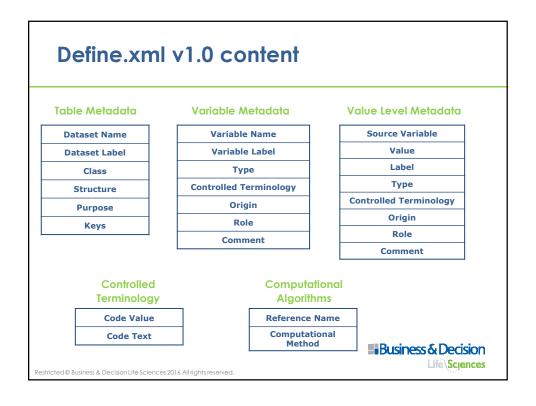


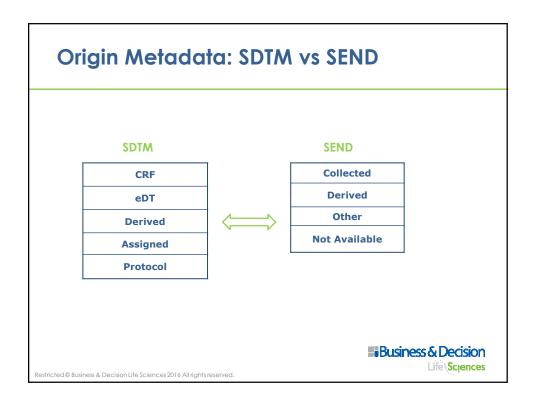
### Define.xml

- Describes the content and structure of the included data in a machine readable format
  - Both SDTM / SEND and ADaM
- XML file structure is based on the CDISC Operational Data Model (ODM)
- Referenced by FDA in the eCTD (electronic submissions) guidance
- Needed for all electronic submissions
- **Versions of Define.xml** 
  - Define v1.0
  - Define v2.0

http://www.cdisc.org/define-xml







## **Origins SEND**

#### **■** Collected

- Manual or electronic data collected in nonclinical settings
- Observed or recorded by a person or received from an instrument

#### Derived

- Calculated by an algorithm or reproducible rule
- Not for derived lab test results performed by labs

#### Other

- Values from protocol
- Values defined as part of Trial Design
- Values for creating dataset: STUDYID, USUBJID, DOMAIN, --SEQ, or --TESTCD.

#### Not Available

- Origin of the data is not available
- Data from another lab without sufficient information

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