



ICH M11 Clinical electronic Structure Harmonized Protocol (CeSHarP) and CDISC: Making the Electronic Protocol a reality

PHUSE US Connect 2024

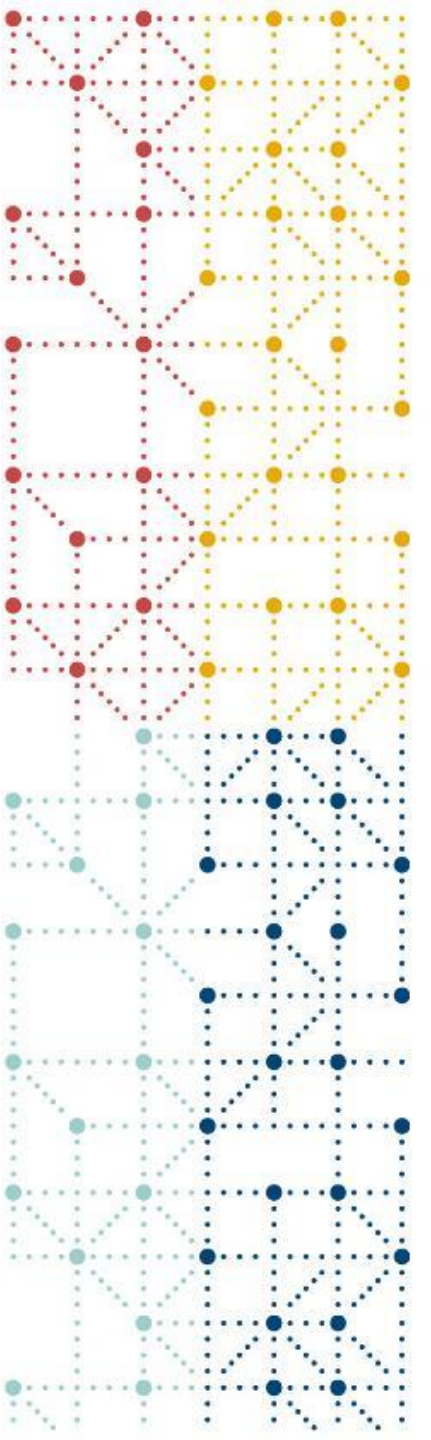
Peter Van Reusel, Chief Standards Officer, CDISC





Agenda

- ICH M11 Introduction
- CDISC and ICH M11 Engagement
 - Content model
 - Controlled terminology
 - Define Trial Design mappings
 - Conformance rules for M11 model
 - Partner with Vulcan FHIR: exchange standard for ICH M11
- Conclusion



ICH M11

Clinical Electronic Structured Harmonized Protocol

ICH M11 Expert Working Group

• Regulatory Members

- ANVISA, Brazil
- CDSCO, India
- EC, Europe
- FDA, United States
- Health Canada, Canada
- HSA, Singapore
- MHLW / PMDA, Japan
- National Center, Kazakhstan
- NMPA, China
- SFDA, Saudi Arabia
- TFDA, Chinese Taipei

• Industry Members

- BIO
- EFPIA
- IFPMA
- IGBA
- JPMA
- PhRMA



International Council for Harmonisation (ICH) Guidelines

Topics and Codes

Quality Guidelines

Harmonisation achievements in the Quality area include pivotal milestones such as the conduct of stability studies, defining relevant thresholds for impurities testing and a more flexible approach to pharmaceutical quality based on Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) risk management.

Efficacy Guidelines

The work carried out by ICH under the Efficacy heading is concerned with the design, conduct, safety and reporting of clinical trials. It also covers novel types of medicines derived from biotechnological processes and the use of pharmacogenetics/genomics techniques to produce better targeted medicines.

E3, E6, E9...

Safety Guidelines

ICH has produced a comprehensive set of safety Guidelines to uncover potential risks like carcinogenicity, genotoxicity and reprotoxicity. A recent breakthrough has been a non-clinical testing strategy for assessing the QT interval prolongation liability: the single most important cause of drug withdrawals in recent years.

Multidisciplinary Guidelines

Those are the cross-cutting topics which do not fit uniquely into one of the Quality, Safety and Efficacy categories. It includes the ICH medical terminology (MedDRA), the Common Technical Document (CTD) and the development of Electronic Standards for the Transfer of Regulatory Information (ESTRI).

M11, M2



Why Clinical electronic Structured Harmonized Protocol (CeSHarP)?

01

No internationally harmonized standard template for the format and content to support consistency across sponsors and exchange of protocol information.

02

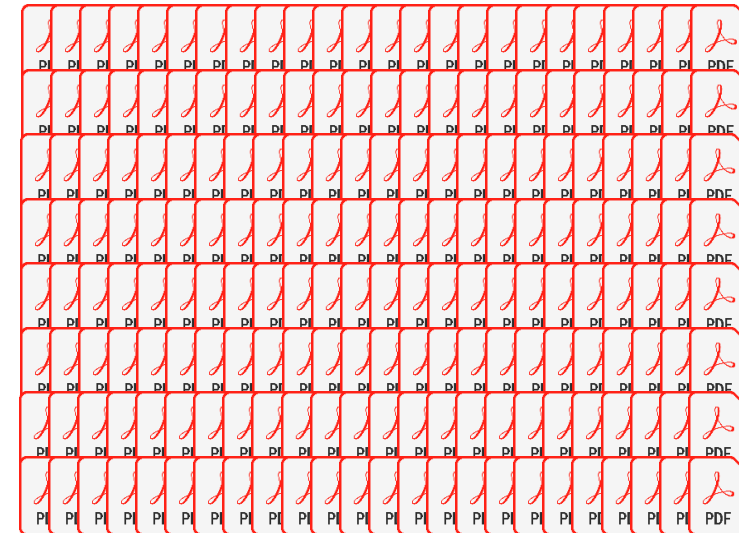
Lack of harmonization contributes to inefficiencies and difficulties in reviewing and assessing clinical protocols by regulators, sponsors, ethical oversight bodies, investigators, and other stakeholders

Why Clinical electronic Structured Harmonized Protocol (CeSHarP)?

- Paper Submissions...
Not like this anymore...



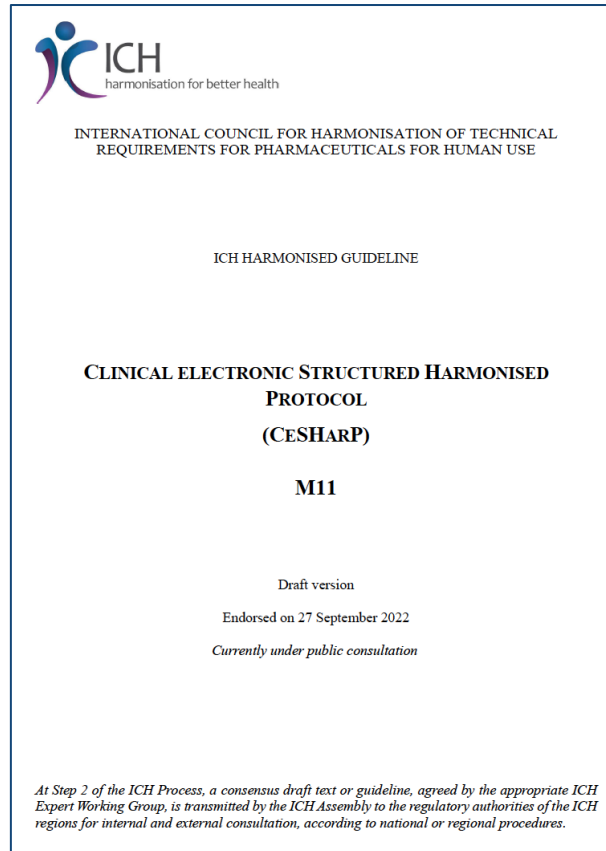
- ...but this isn't much better!



M11 Is ...

ICH CLINICAL ELECTRONIC STRUCTURED HARMONISED PROTOCOL (CeSHarP)

<https://www.ich.org/page/multidisciplinary-guidelines>



ICH
harmonisation for better health

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL FOR HARMONISATION OF TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS FOR PHARMACEUTICALS FOR HUMAN USE

ICH HARMONISED GUIDELINE

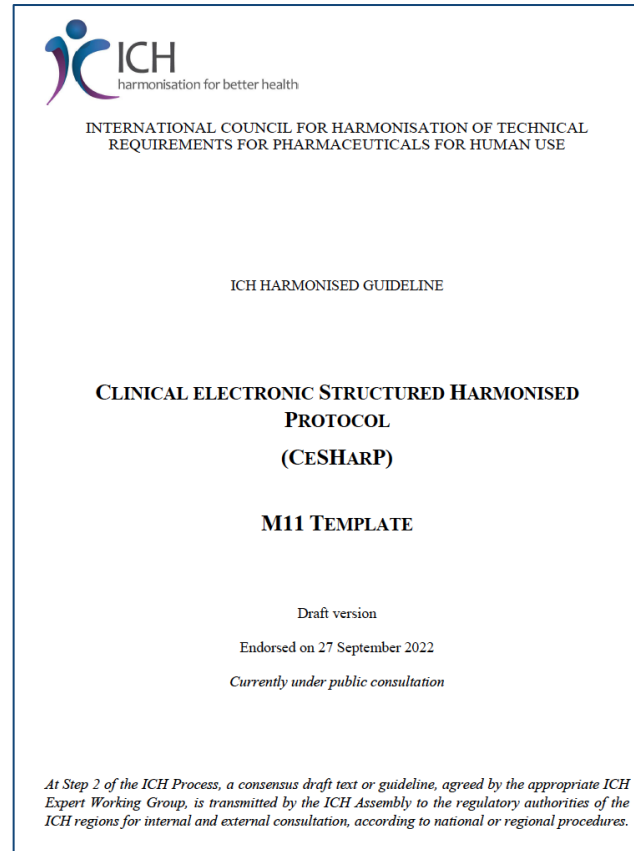
CLINICAL ELECTRONIC STRUCTURED HARMONISED PROTOCOL (CESHARP)

M11

Draft version
Endorsed on 27 September 2022
Currently under public consultation

At Step 2 of the ICH Process, a consensus draft text or guideline, agreed by the appropriate ICH Expert Working Group, is transmitted by the ICH Assembly to the regulatory authorities of the ICH regions for internal and external consultation, according to national or regional procedures.

Provides background, purpose, and scope as a guideline



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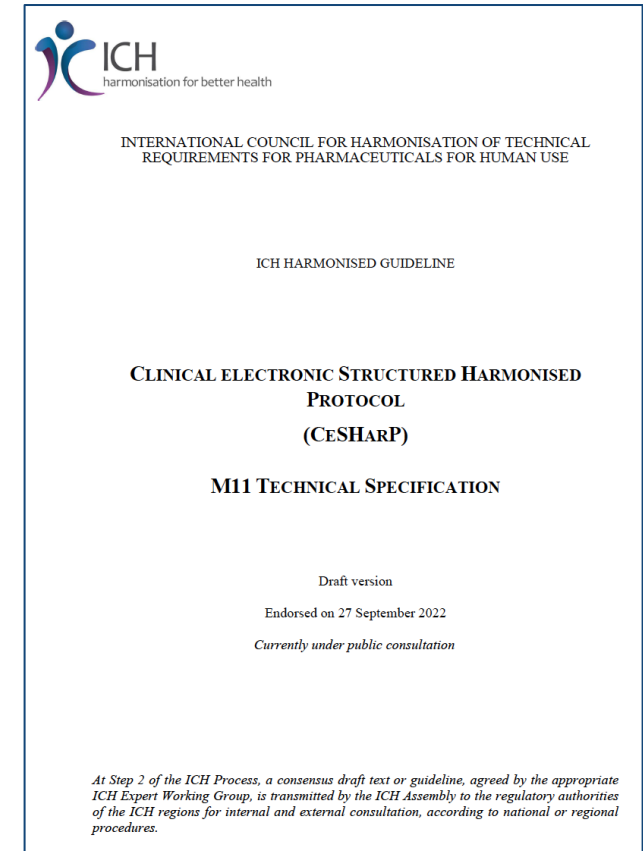
CLINICAL ELECTRONIC STRUCTURED HARMONISED PROTOCOL (CESHARP)

M11 TEMPLATE

Draft version
Endorsed on 27 September 2022
Currently under public consultation

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Provides the written format for the Interventional Clinical Trial Protocol Template



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harmonisation for better health

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ICH HARMONISED GUIDELINE

CLINICAL ELECTRONIC STRUCTURED HARMONISED PROTOCOL (CESHARP)

M11 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

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Provides the technical representation aligned with the guideline and protocol template



Template for Description of Trial Design

4.1 Description of Trial Design

Describe the trial intervention model (for example, single group, parallel group, cross-over, factorial, sequential), the expected number of participants, and the control method (for example, placebo, active comparator, low dose, historical, standard of care, sham procedure, or none [uncontrolled]).

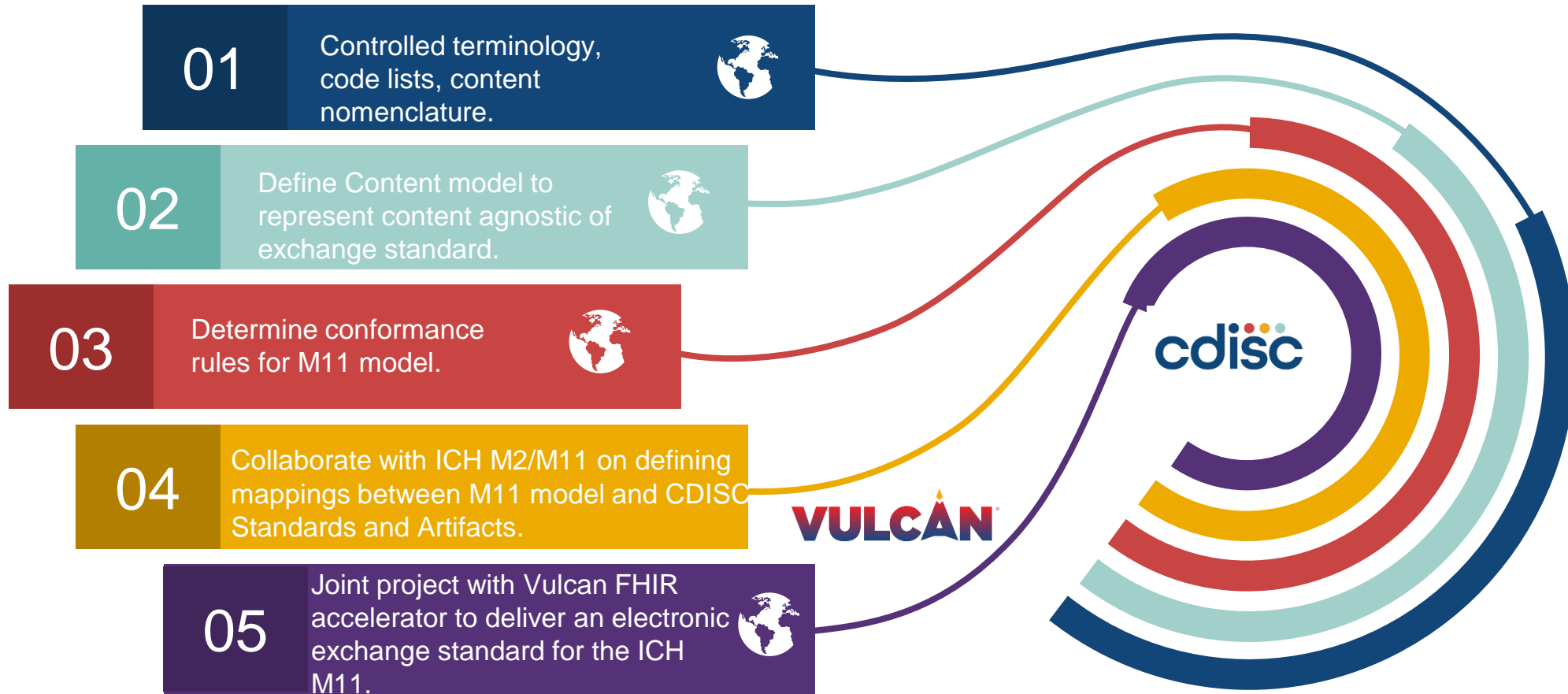
If applicable, indicate the type of trial (for example, superiority, non-inferiority, dose escalation, or equivalence).

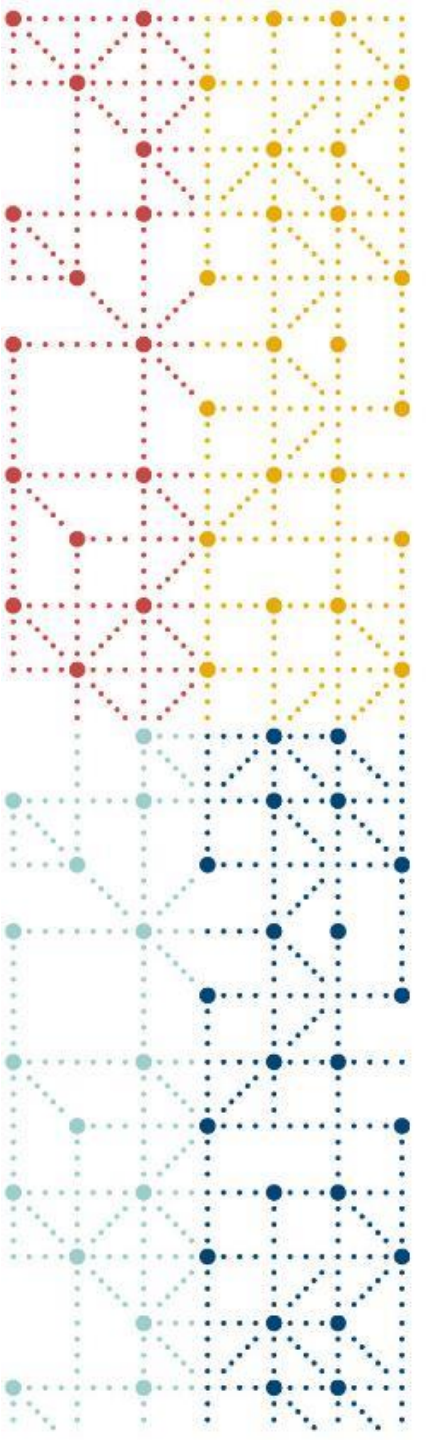
Technical Specification for Description of Trial Design

Term (Variable)	Type of Trial
Data Type	List
Topic, Value or Header	D
Definition	
User Guidance	
Conformance	Required
Cardinality	
Relationship content from ToC representing the protocol hierarchy	Trial Design
Relationship (reference to high level conceptual model)	
Value	Superiority, non-inferiority, dose escalation, or equivalence
Business rules	Value Allowed: Yes Relationship: n/a Concept: n/a
Duplicate field in other sections	

- Variables
- Concept/Terminology
- Code lists
- Conformance

CDISC M2/M11 Engagement





CDISC M2/M11 Engagement

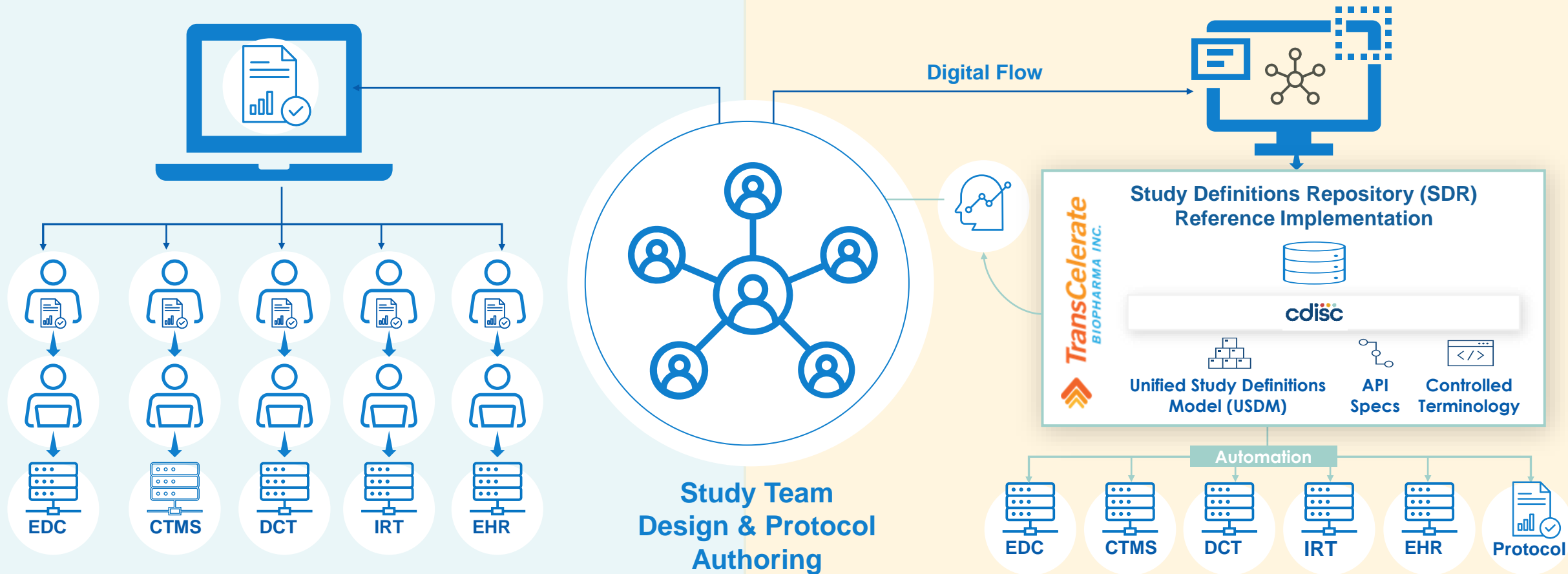
Define Content model to represent content agnostic of exchange standard

TransCelerate Digital Data Flow (DDF) Ambition

Write Once, Read Many

TODAY: Document-based paradigm for protocol creation, interpretation, and transcription into consuming systems

TOMORROW: Digital paradigm for protocol creation, with fully automated data flow and interoperability between systems



DDF 3 USDM Scope



Represent ICH M11 in USDM



SDTM Trial Design Population



Clinical Trial Registry Population



Complex Studies/Cohorts

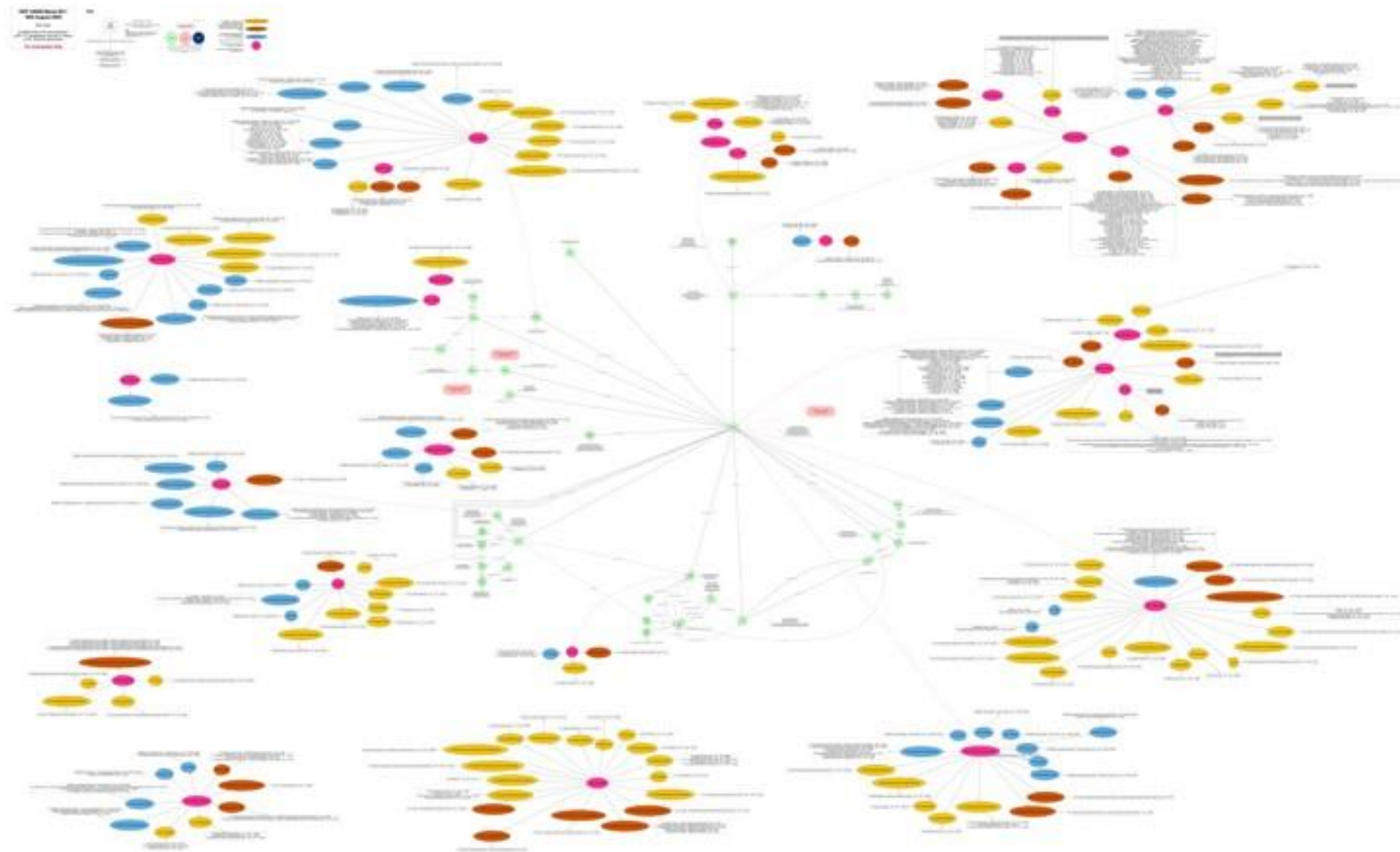


Model Enhancements



Conformance Rules

USDM Meets M11



M2/M11 Technical Development Process

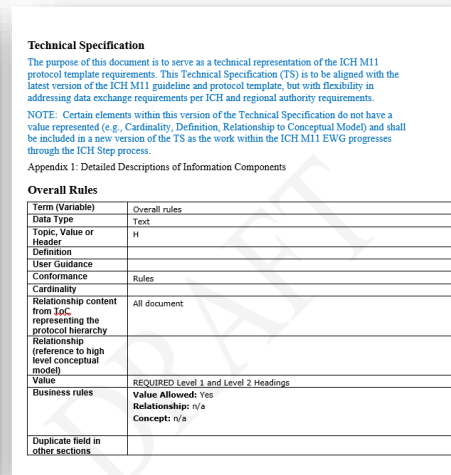
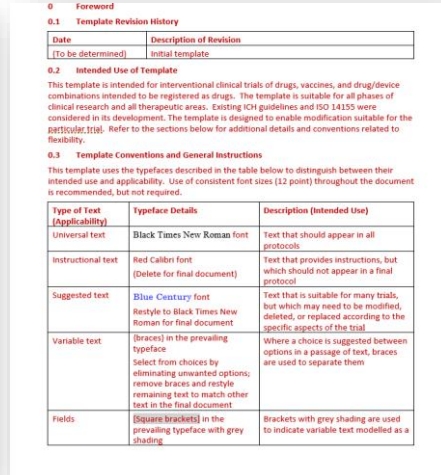
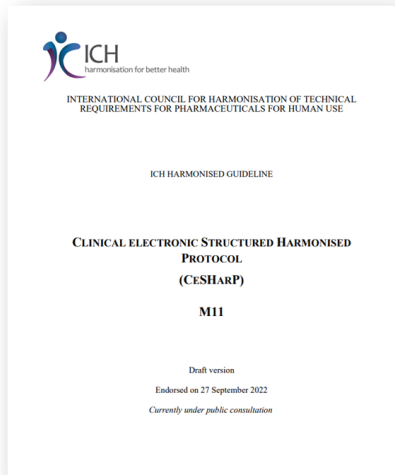
Guideline

&

Template



Tech Spec



Electronic Document
Human Readable Form

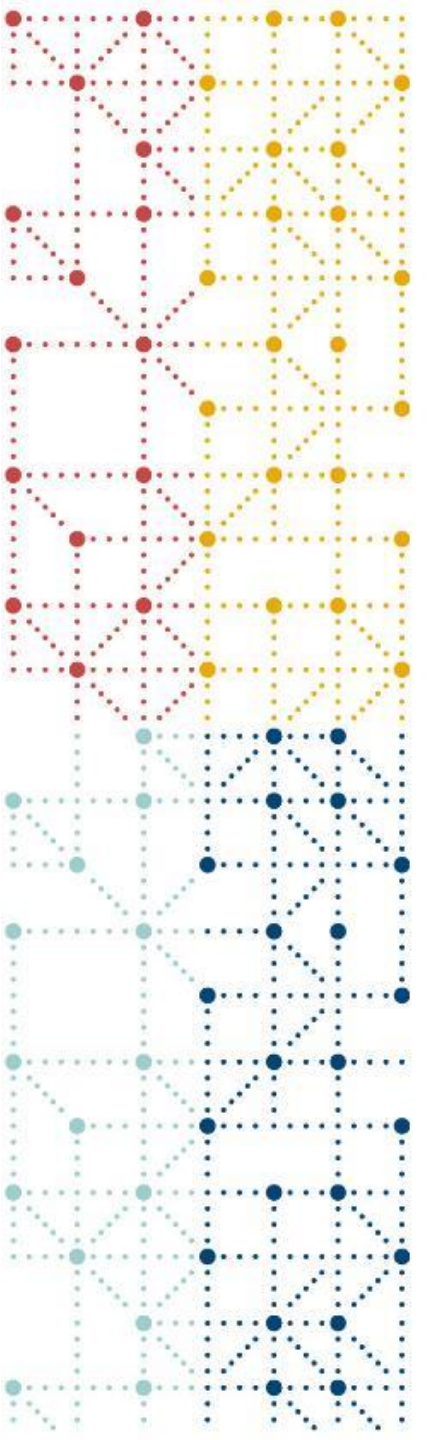


Machine-Readable Form



Standard Message Exchange Formats





CDISC M2/M11 Engagement

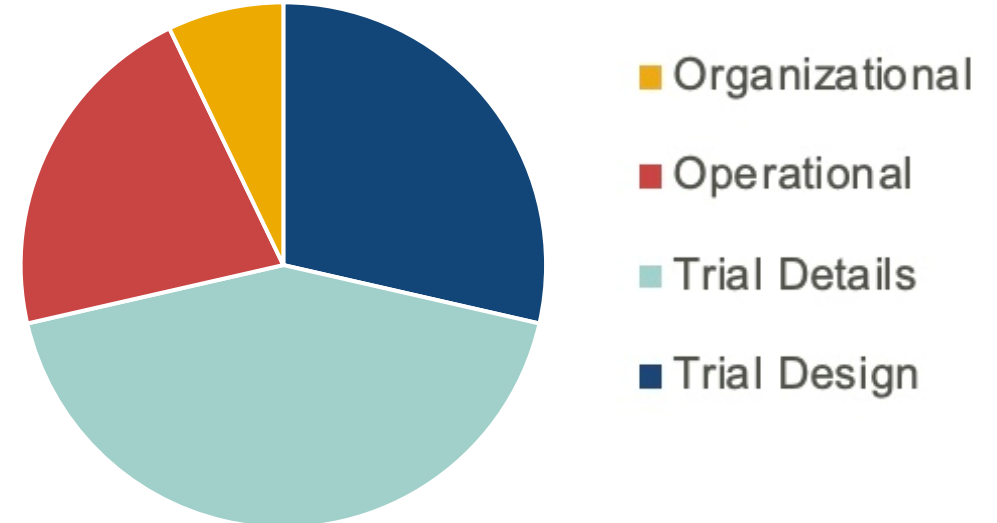
Controlled terminology, code lists, content nomenclature

M11 Document Controlled Terminology Categories

Analysis of CT in M11 Data Element Spreadsheet (n=223)

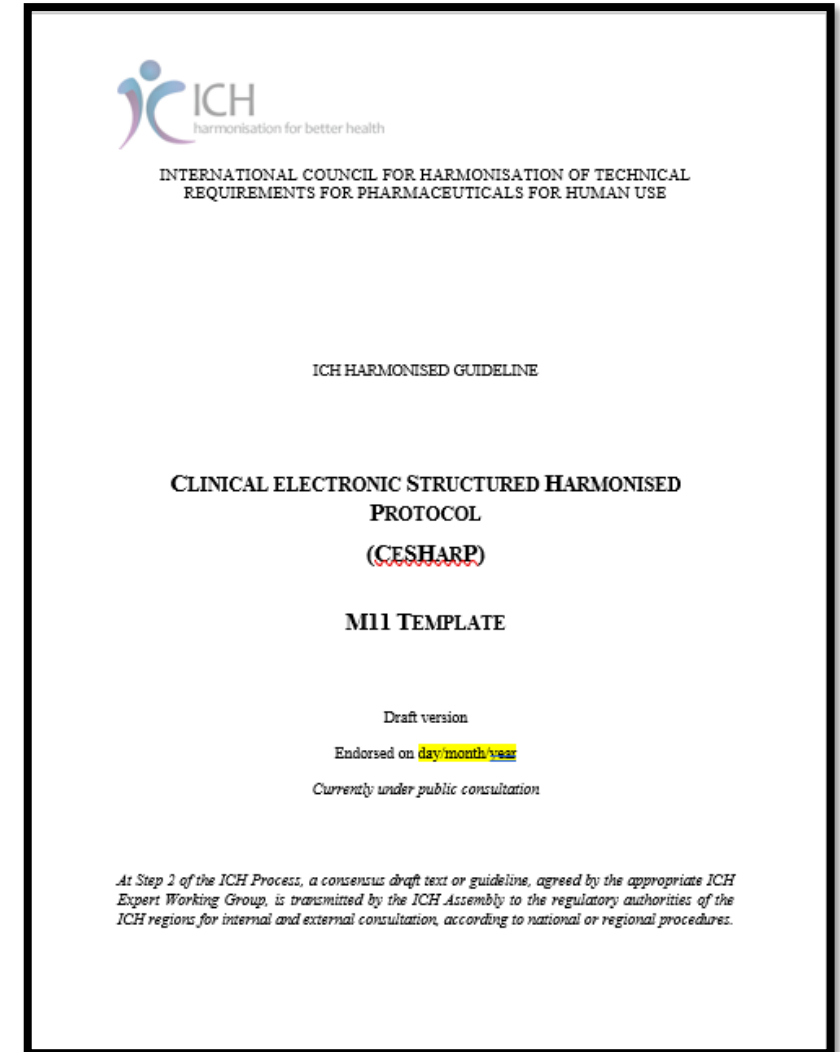
- Organizational provides information on sponsors and committees
- Operational provides details on tasks required (e.g., how to mix drug or handle the drug)
- Trial Details provides explanatory text that would be required for human comprehension
- Trial Design aligns with concepts found discretely in a protocol

Percentage of Data Elements from M11 Concepts



ICH M11 Terminology

- CDISC is working with the ICH M11 working group to create draft semantics for the *ICH M11 Protocol Template*
 - 257 Data Elements
 - 22 Valid Value Sets comprising 112 terms
- Aligns with/harmonizes to CDISC terminology where appropriate
 - SDTM, DDF, Protocol, Glossary
- Stored with CDISC terminology in the NCI Thesaurus
- Will be undergoing CDISC public review and regulatory review in the next couple of months.





INTERNATIONAL COORDINATING CENTRE
REQUIREMENTS FOR

CLINICAL ELECTRONIC

At Step 2 of the ICH Process, a co-ordinated Expert Working Group, is transmitting information to ICH regions for internal and external review.

76 **Amendment Details**
 77 Choose the applicable statement below and
 78 retain the first sentence below and delete the rest.
 79 {Not applicable. This protocol has not been amended.
 80 Or include the below as applicable.
 81 {This protocol has been amended previously. This protocol
 82 Protocol Amendment(s).}
 83 {Current Amendment}
 84 The table below describes the current amendment.

Approximate [#/% Enrolled at time of Sponsor Approval:

Approximate [#/% Enrolled at time of Sponsor Approval: Enter the estimated number of participants enrolled at the time of sponsor approval. If the estimate is not adequate, an amendment may be required.

- For estimates that are not applicable, use the code CNEW.
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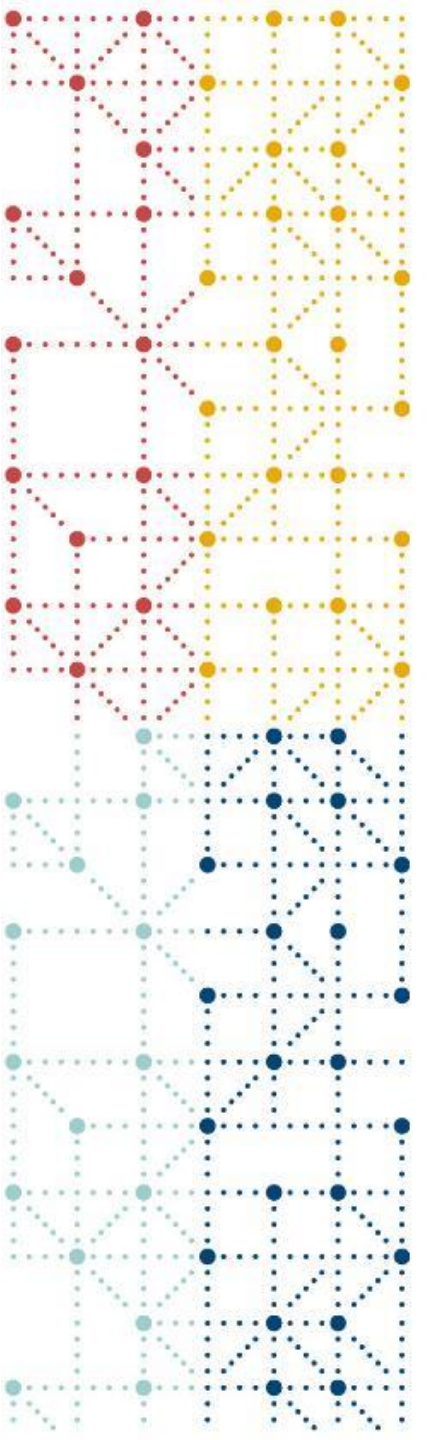
If consolidating a series of local amendments, the status of all the relevant locations can be listed.

For a country/regional amendment, provide the estimated local or regional enrollment at the time the Sponsor approved the amendment.

{Reason(s) for Amendment:} Primary: {Primary Reason for Amendment} or <Enter "Original"> *
 {Amendment Summary:} <Amendment Summary>
 Describe key changes briefly. Changes which are included in the amendment but unrelated to the key changes do not need to be described here.

Draft Terminology For Review						
NCI C-Code	M11 Preferred Term	Synonym(s)	Draft Definition	NCI Preferred Term	Has Valid Value List?	
CNEW	Amendment Details		A written message within the study protocol that describes the amendment details.	Amendment Details Statement	Y	
CNEW	Approximate Enrolled At Time of Sponsor Approval		The numeric value for the estimated number of participants enrolled in the trial, expressed as an absolute value or percentage.	Approximate Number of Participants Enrolled At	Y	
CNEW	Reason(s) for Amendment		The rationale for the change(s) to, or formal clarification of, a protocol.	Reason For Protocol Amendment		
CNEW	Primary Reason for Amendment		The rationale of greatest importance for the protocol amendment.	Primary Reason for Protocol Amendment	Y	
CNEW	Secondary Reason for Amendment		Additional rationale for the protocol amendment that is not considered the primary rationale.	Secondary or Other Reason for Protocol Amendment	Y	

NCI C-Code	Code Name	M11 Preferred Term	Synonym	Draft Definition	NCI Preferred Term	CodeList Metadata (Data Element and Template Location)
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	Reason for Amendment Response	Reason for Amendment Response	A terminology value not relevant to the primary reason for amendment responses within the ICH M11 Protocol model.	ICH M11 Primary Reason for Amendment Response Terminology	Data Element = Reason(s) for Amendment; Primary Reason for Amendment; Secondary Reason for Amendment
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	Regulatory Agency Request To Amend	Reason for Amendment Response	A regulatory agency has expressed a need for a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	Regulatory Agency Request To Amend	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	New Regulatory Guidance	Reason for Amendment Response	A regulatory agency has published a guidance document that necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	New Regulatory Guidance	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	IRB/IEC Feedback	Reason for Amendment Response	Feedback from the institutional review board or independent ethics committee necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	IRB/IEC Feedback	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	New Safety Information Available	Reason for Amendment Response	Previously unavailable safety data becomes available, which necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	New Safety Information Available	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	Manufacturing Change	Reason for Amendment Response	A change to manufacturing processes of the study agents necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	Manufacturing Change	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	IMP Addition	Reason for Amendment Response	The addition of an investigational medicinal product to a clinical trial design necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	IMP Addition	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	Change In Strategy	Reason for Amendment Response	A change in the study purpose or intent of the scientific plan necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	Change In Strategy	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	Change In Standard Of Care	Reason for Amendment Response	A change in the standard of care necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	Change In Standard Of Care	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	New Data Available (Other Than Safety Data)	Reason for Amendment Response	Previously unavailable data (other than safety data) becomes available, which necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	New Data Available (Other Than Safety Data)	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	Investigator/Site Feedback	Reason for Amendment Response	Feedback from the investigator or study site necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	Investigator/Site Feedback	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	Recruitment Difficulty	Reason for Amendment Response	Challenges with participant recruitment necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	Recruitment Difficulty	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	Inconsistency And/Or Error In The Protocol	Reason for Amendment Response	An error or inconsistency in the protocol necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, the protocol.	Inconsistency And/Or Error In The Protocol	
CNEW	Reason for Amendment Response	Protocol Design Error	Reason for Amendment Response	A protocol design error necessitates a change(s) to, or formal clarification of, a document.	Protocol Design Error	
C17643	Reason for Amendment Response	Other	Other	Different than the one(s) previously specified or mentioned. (NCI)	Other	
C48660	Reason for Amendment Response	Not Applicable		Determination of a value is not relevant in the current context. (NCI)	Not Applicable	

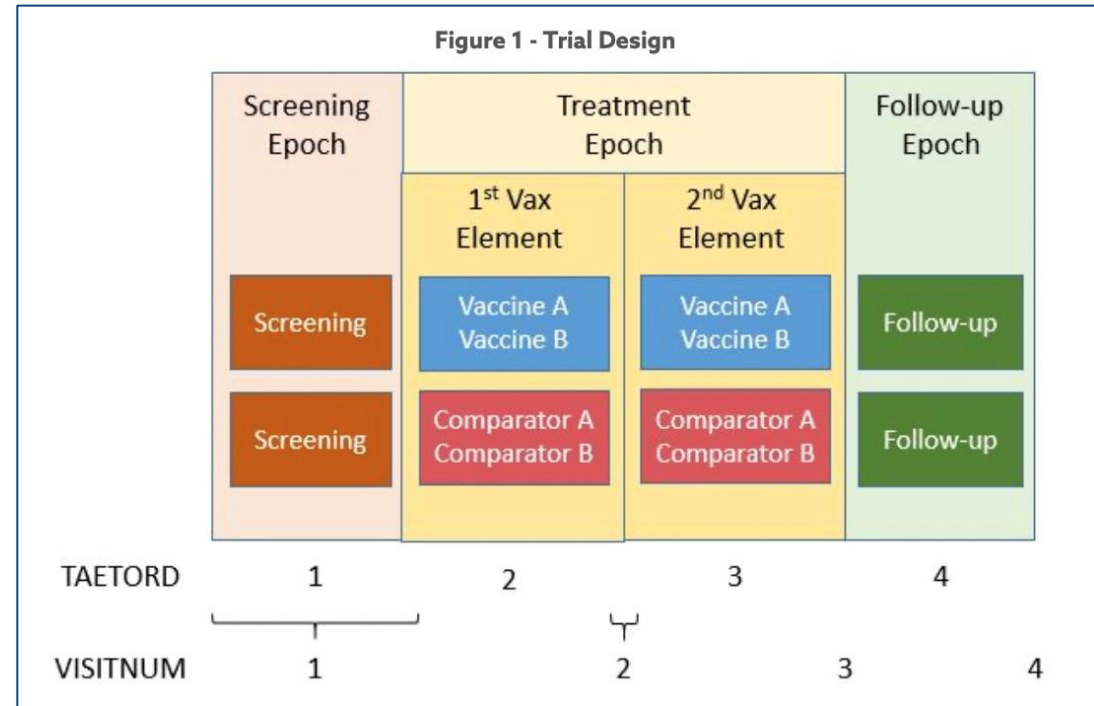


CDISC M2/M11 Engagement

Defining Trial Design mappings for M11 model

Generate SDTM Trial Design Datasets

- Demonstrate how an M11 protocol represented in USDM will be used to generate SDTM Trial Design datasets
- For Trial Arms, Trial Elements, Trial Visits, Trial Inclusion
 - Domain specifications supplemented with sources in USDM
- For Trial Summary
 - Assessed whether and how FDA-required parameters could be generated



Identify new Trial Summary Parameters from M11

- M11 terminology is evolving, so a definitive list is not yet possible
- Examples of possible new trial summary parameters
 - A set of parameters to describe top-level characteristics of each amendment
 - Parameters to represent compound names and numbers
 - Parameter(s) to represent various committees overseeing aspects of study conduct

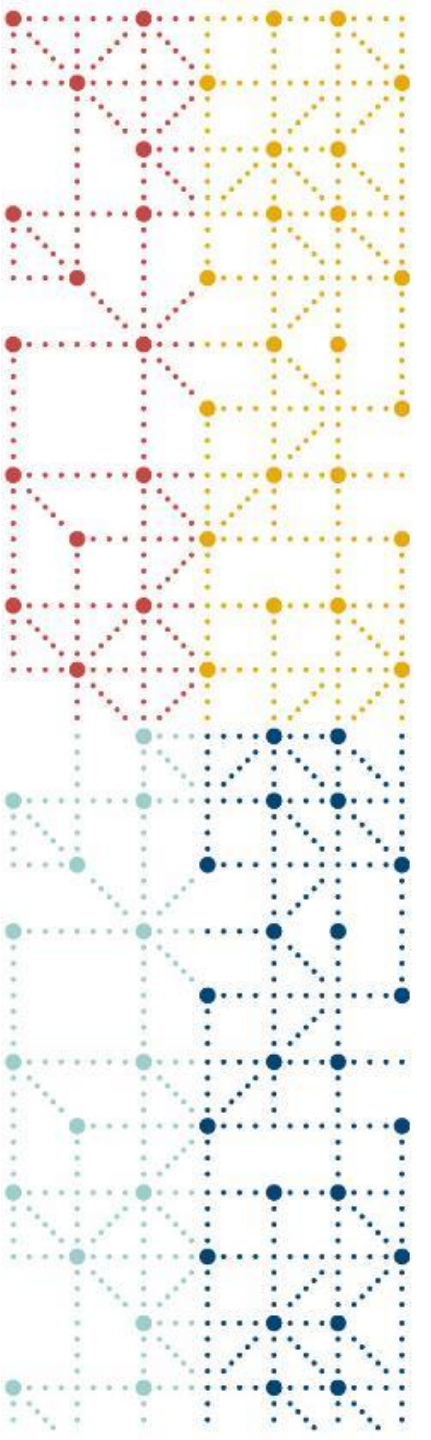
ts.xpt

Row	STUDYID	DOMAIN	TSSEQ	TSGRPID	TSPARMCD	TSPARM
1	XYZ	TS	1		ADDON	Added on to Existing Treatments
2	XYZ	TS	1		AGEMAX	Planned Maximum Age of Subjects
3	XYZ	TS	1		AGEMIN	Planned Minimum Age of Subjects
4	XYZ	TS	1		LENGTH	Trial Length
5	XYZ	TS	1		PLANSUB	Planned Number of Subjects
6	XYZ	TS	1		RANDOM	Trial is Randomized
7	XYZ	TS	1		SEXPOP	Sex of Participants
8	XYZ	TS	1		STOPRULE	Study Stop Rules
9	XYZ	TS	1		TBLIND	Trial Blinding Schema
10	XYZ	TS	1		TCNTRL	Control Type
11	XYZ	TS	1		TDIGRP	Diagnosis Group
12	XYZ	TS	1		INDIC	Trial Disease/Condition Indication
13	XYZ	TS	1		TINDTP	Trial Intent Type
14	XYZ	TS	1		TITLE	Trial Title
15	XYZ	TS	1		TPHASE	Trial Phase Classification
16	XYZ	TS	1		TTYPE	Trial Type
17	XYZ	TS	2		TTYPE	Trial Type



Possible Future Modifications to SDTM Trial Design

- **Trial Visits**
 - Add planned contact mode and include other than in-person visits
 - Add planned visit windows
- **New Trial Timepoints**
 - Fill gap in representing schedule of activities
 - Structure similar to Trial Visits
- **Trial Interventions**
 - Separate duration of treatment from duration of elements (assessment of trial effects)
 - Based on study interventions, allows denormalized representation of dosing data currently in normalized form in Trial Summary
 - Enhance Trial Elements by linking Trial Interventions to treatment elements
- **Trial Inclusion/Exclusion**
 - Link tests/biomedical concepts to criteria
- **New Trial Organizations**
 - Represent roles and contact information



CDISC M2/M11 Engagement

Determine conformance rules for M11 model

The Conformance Rule Challenge

A single source of truth for all conformance rules

Consistency across conformance rule implementations

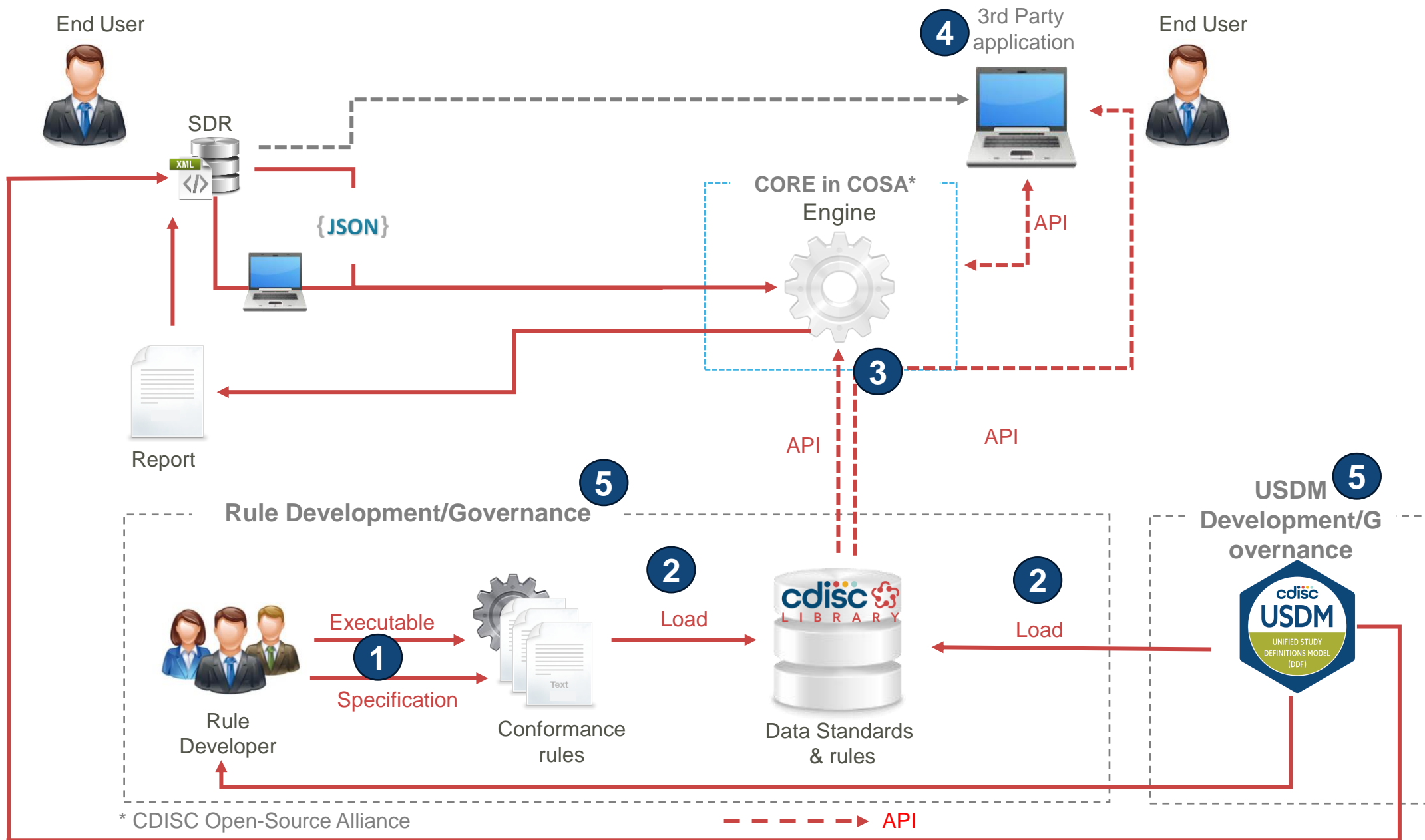
Central management and governance of rule specifications, regardless of source:

- CDISC – rules in the foundational standards
- FDA Validator Rules
- PMDA Validation Rules
- Community – proposed new/updated rules

Development, central management and governance of machine-executable rules from specifications

Efficient and transparent process for the community to

- Access specifications
- Access executable rules
- Propose new/updated rules





CDISC M2/M11 Engagement

Joint project with Vulcan FHIR accelerator to deliver an electronic exchange standard for the ICH M11



CDISC and HL7 FHIR Vulcan Collaboration

M2/M11 Technical Development Process

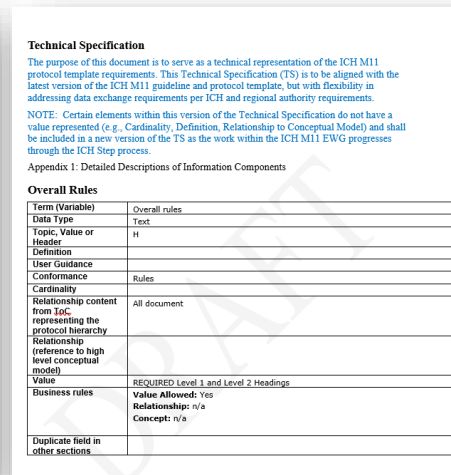
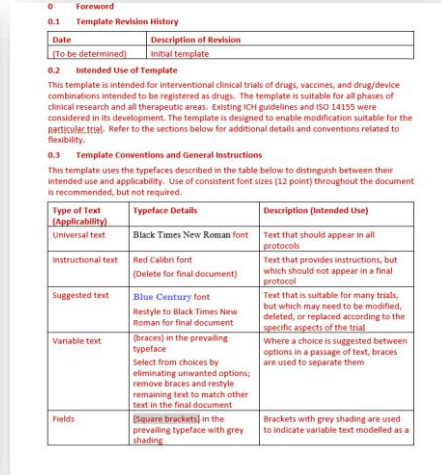
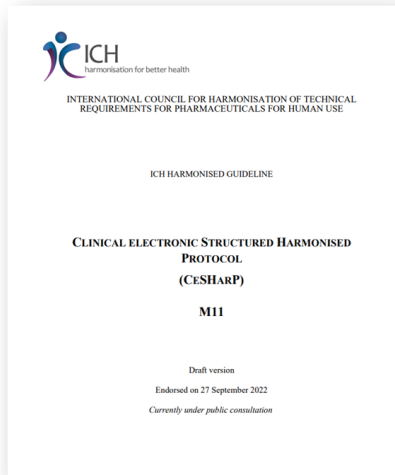
Guideline

&

Template



Tech Spec



Electronic Document
Human Readable Form

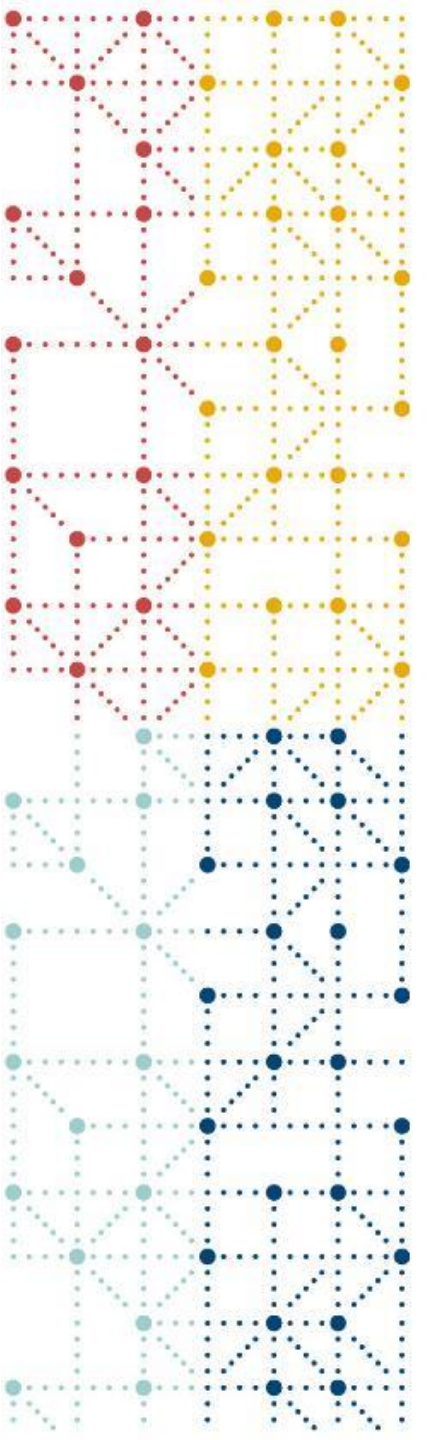


Machine-Readable Form



Standard Message Exchange Formats





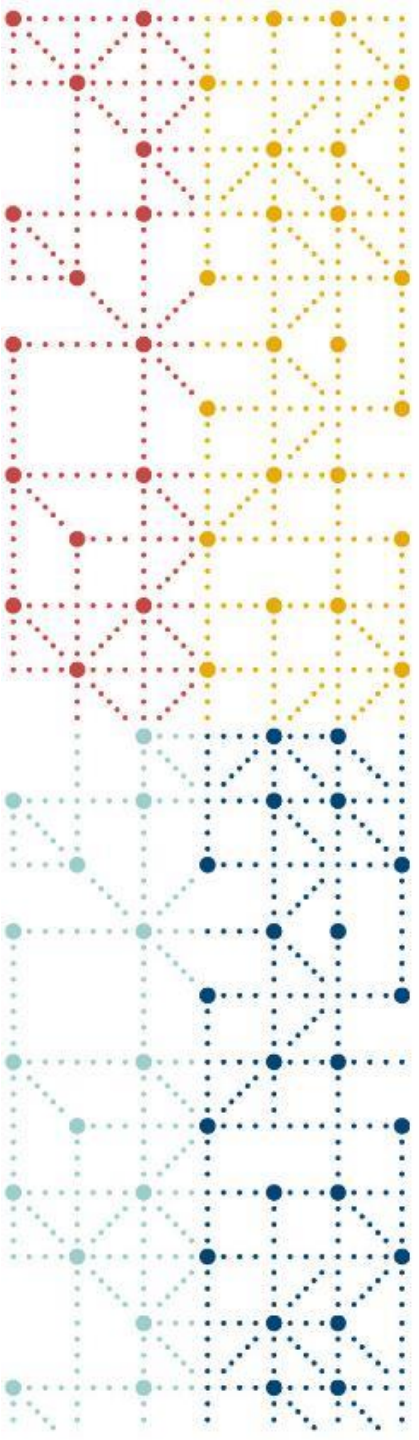
Conclusion

Next steps



What to expect

- It's time to start paying attention
- Transcelerate and CDISC will accelerate the operationalization of the digital protocol
- We expect to engage in industry and regulatory pilots soon



Thank You!

