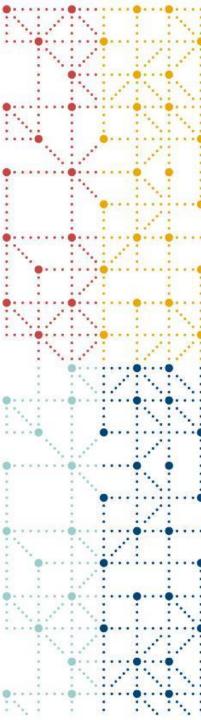


Agenda

- ICH M11 Introduction
- CDISC and ICH M11 Engagement
 - Content model
 - Controlled terminology
 - Define Trial Design mappings
 - Conformance rules for M11 model
 - Partner with Vulcan FHIR: exchange standard for ICH M11
- Conclusion



ICH M11

Clinical Electronic Structured Harmonized Protocol

ICH M11 Expert Working Group

Regulatory Members

- ANVISA, Brazil
- CDSCO, India
- EC, Europe
- FDA, United States
- Health Canada, Canada
- HSA, Singapore
- MHLW / PMDA, Japan
- National Center, Kazakhstan
- NMPA, China
- SFDA, Saudi Arabia
- TFDA, Chinese Taipei

Industry Members

- BIO
- EFPIA
- IFPMA
- IGBA
- JPMA
- PhRMA





International Council for Harmonisation (ICH) Guidelines

Topics and Codes

Quality Guidelines

Harmonisation achievements in the Quality area include pivotal milestones such as the conduct of stability studies, defining relevant thresholds for impurities testing and a more flexible approach to pharmaceutical quality based on Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) risk management.

Efficacy Guidelines

The work carried out by ICH under the Efficacy heading is concerned with the design, conduct, safety and reporting of clinical trials. It also covers novel types of medicines derived from biotechnological processes and the use of pharmacogenetics/genomics techniques to produce better targeted medicines.



ICH has produced a comprehensive set of safety Guidelines to uncover potential risks like carcinogenicity, genotoxicity and reprotoxicity. A recent breakthrough has been a non-clinical testing strategy for assessing the QT interval prolongation liability: the single most important cause of drug withdrawals in recent years.

Multidisciplinary Guidelines

M11, M2

Those are the cross-cutting topics which do not fit uniquely into one of the Quality, Safety and Efficacy categories. It includes the ICH medical terminology (MedDRA), the Common Technical Document (CTD) and the development of Electronic Standards for the Transfer of Regulatory Information (ESTRI).





Why Clinical electronic Structured Harmonized Protocol (CeSHarP)?

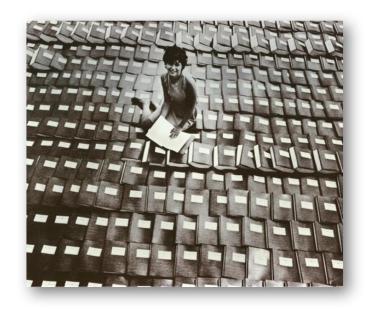
No internationally harmonized standard template for the format and content to support consistency across sponsors and exchange of protocol information.

Lack of harmonization contributes to inefficiencies and difficulties in reviewing and assessing clinical protocols by regulators, sponsors, ethical oversight bodies, investigators, and other stakeholders

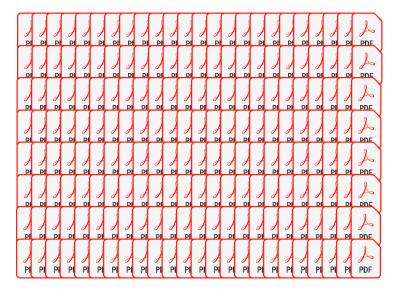


Why Clinical electronic Structured Harmonized Protocol (CeSHarP)?

Paper Submissions...
 Not like this anymore...



...but this isn't much better!





M11 Is ...

ICH CLINICAL ELECTRONIC STRUCTURED HARMONISED PROTOCOL (CeSHarP)

https://www.ich.org/page/multidisciplinary-guidelines



INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL FOR HARMONISATION OF TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS FOR PHARMACEUTICALS FOR HUMAN USE

ICH HARMONISED GUIDELINE

CLINICAL ELECTRONIC STRUCTURED HARMONISED
PROTOCOL
(CESHARP)

M11

Draft version

Endorsed on 27 September 2022

Currently under public consultation

At Step 2 of the ICH Process, a consensus draft text or guideline, agreed by the appropriate ICH Expert Working Group, is transmitted by the ICH Assembly to the regulatory authorities of the ICH regions for internal and external consultation, according to national or regional procedures.

Provides background, purpose, and scope as a guideline



INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL FOR HARMONISATION OF TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS FOR PHARMACEUTICALS FOR HUMAN USE

ICH HARMONISED GUIDELINE

CLINICAL ELECTRONIC STRUCTURED HARMONISED PROTOCOL (CESHARP)

M11 TEMPLATE

Draft version

Endorsed on 27 September 2022

Currently under public consultation

At Step 2 of the ICH Process, a consensus draft text or guideline, agreed by the appropriate ICH Expert Working Group, is transmitted by the ICH Assembly to the regulatory authorities of the ICH regions for internal and external consultation, according to national or regional procedures.

Provides the written format for the Interventional Clinical Trial Protocol Template



INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL FOR HARMONISATION OF TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS FOR PHARMACEUTICALS FOR HUMAN USE

ICH HARMONISED GUIDELINE

CLINICAL ELECTRONIC STRUCTURED HARMONISED
PROTOCOL
(CESHARP)

M11 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

Draft version

Endorsed on 27 September 2022

 $Currently\ under\ public\ consultation$

At Step 2 of the ICH Process, a consensus draft text or guideline, agreed by the appropriate ICH Expert Working Group, is transmitted by the ICH Assembly to the regulatory authorities of the ICH regions for internal and external consultation, according to national or regional procedures.

Provides the technical representation aligned with the guideline and protocol template



Template for Description of Trial Design

4.1 Description of Trial Design

Describe the trial intervention model (for example, single group, parallel group, cross-over, factorial, sequential), the expected number of participants, and the control method (for example, placebo, active comparator, low dose, historical, standard of care, sham procedure, or none [uncontrolled]).

If applicable, indicate the type of trial (for example, superiority, non-inferiority, dose escalation, or equivalence).



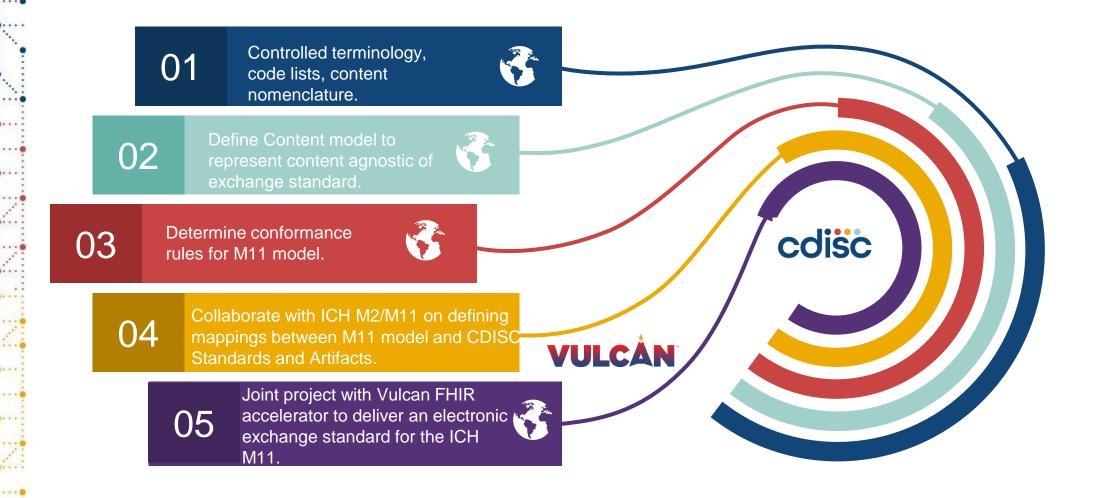
Technical Specification for Description of Trial Design

Term (Variable)	Type of Trial
Data Type	List
Topic, Value or Header	D
Definition	
Hear Guidanaa	
Conformance	Required
Cardinality	
Relationship content from ToC	Trial Design
representing the protocol hierarchy	
Relationship	
(reference to high level conceptual	
model)	
Value	Superiority, non-inferiority, dose escalation, or equivalence
Business rules	Value Allowed: Yes
	Relationship: n/a
	Concept: n/a
other sections	

- Variables
- Concept/Terminology
- Code lists
- Conformance



CDISC M2/M11 Engagement



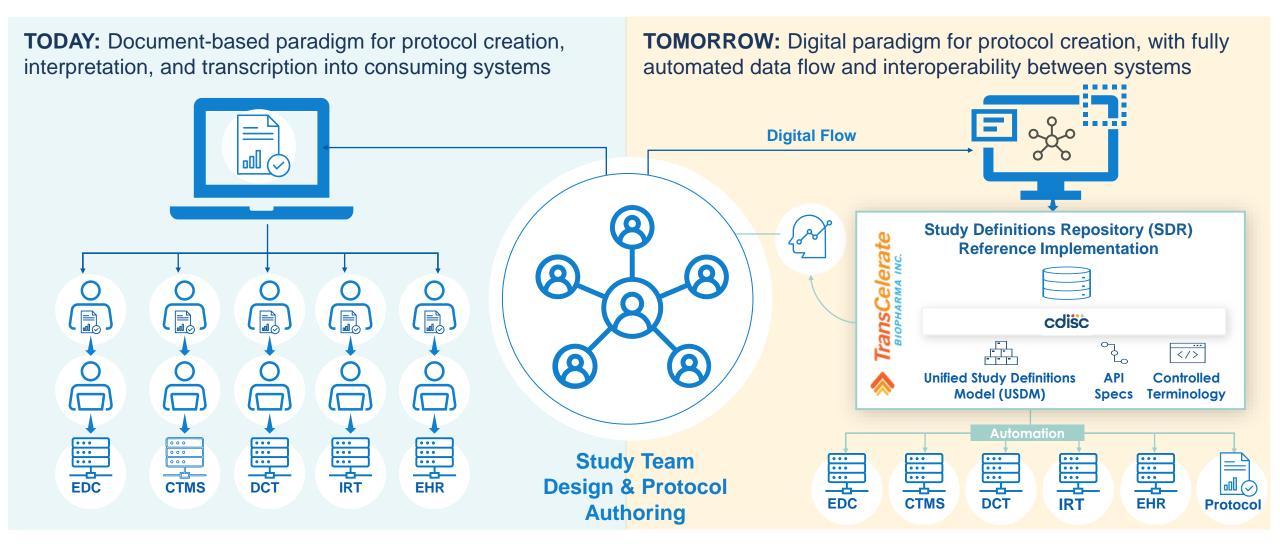




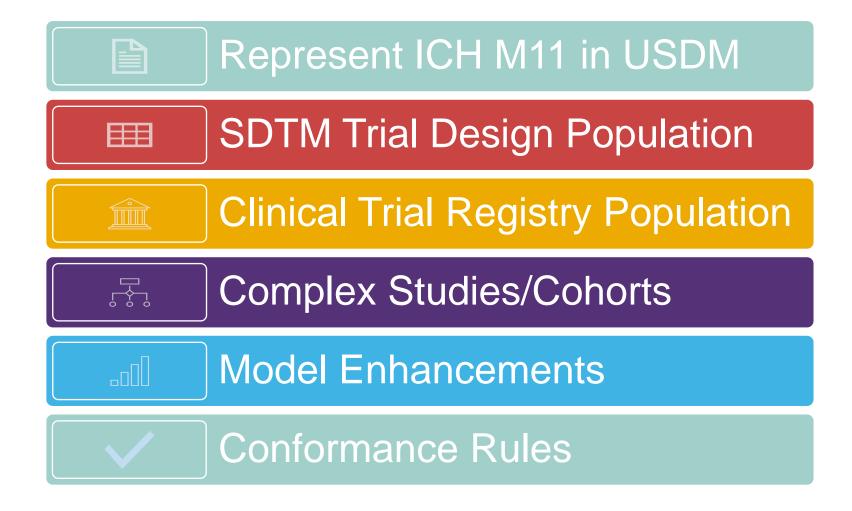
CDISC M2/M11 Engagement

Define Content model to represent content agnostic of exchange standard

TransCelerate Digital Data Flow (DDF) Ambition Write Once, Read Many

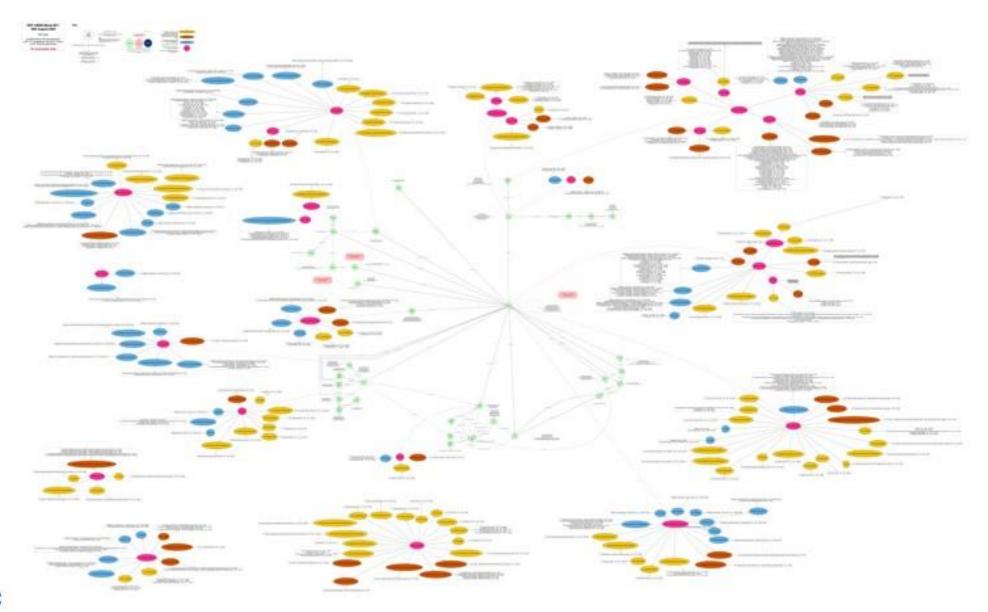


DDF 3 USDM Scope



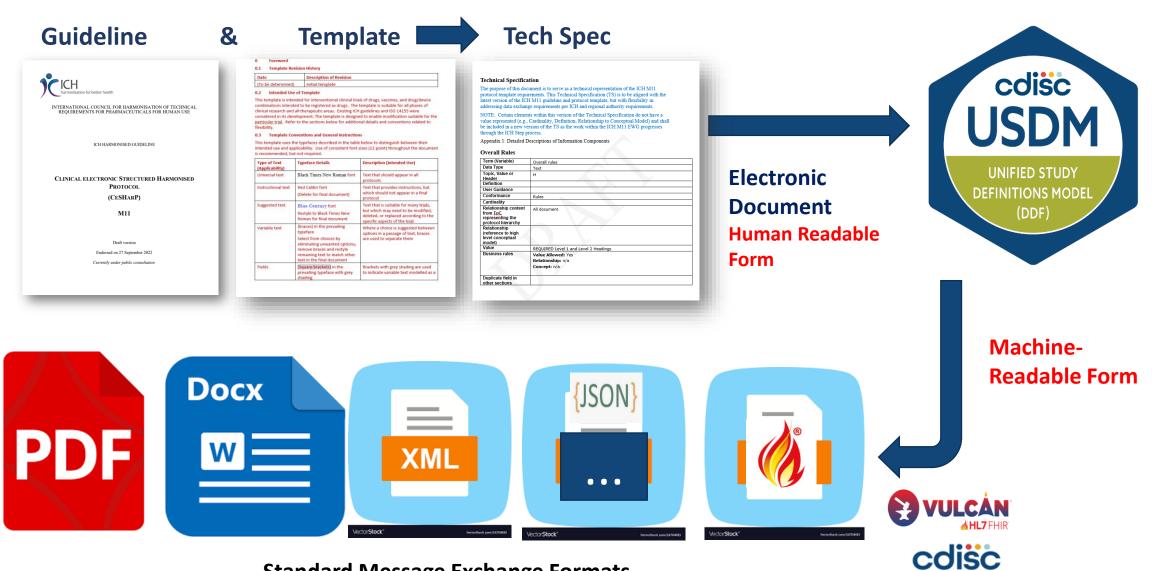


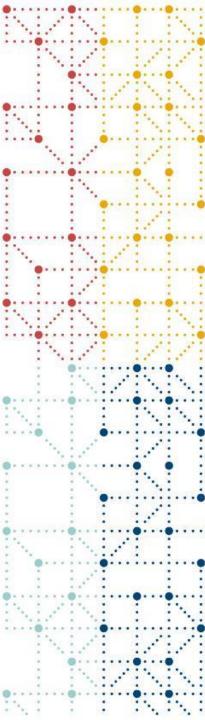
USDM Meets M11





M2/M11 Technical Development Process





CDISC M2/M11 Engagement

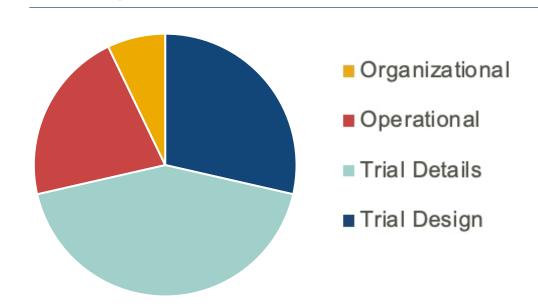
Controlled terminology, code lists, content nomenclature

M11 Document Controlled Terminology Categories

Analysis of CT in M11 Data Element Spreadsheet (n=223)

- Organizational provides information on sponsors and committees
- Operational provides details on tasks required (e.g., how to mix drug or handle the drug)
- Trial Details provides explanatory text that would be required for human comprehension
- Trial Design aligns with concepts found discretely in a protocol

Percentage of Data Elements from M11 Concepts





ICH M11 Terminology

- CDISC is working with the ICH M11 working group to create draft semantics for the ICH M11 Protocol Template
 - 257 Data Elements
 - 22 Valid Value Sets comprising 112 terms
- Aligns with/harmonizes to CDISC terminology where appropriate
 - SDTM, DDF, Protocol, Glossary
- Stored with CDISC terminology in the NCI Thesaurus
- Will be undergoing CDISC public review and regulatory review in the next couple of months.



INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL FOR HARMONISATION OF TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS FOR PHARMACEUTICALS FOR HUMAN USE

ICH HARMONISED GUIDELINE

CLINICAL ELECTRONIC STRUCTURED HARMONISED PROTOCOL

(CESHARP)

M11 TEMPLATE

Draft version

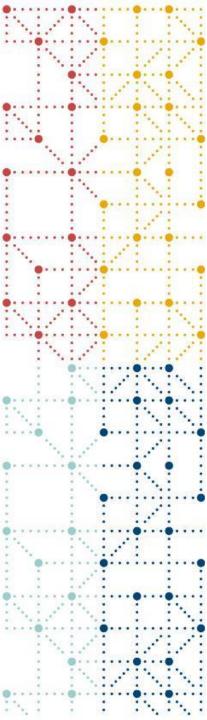
Endorsed on day/month/year

Currently under public consultation

At Step 2 of the ICH Process, a consensus draft text or guideline, agreed by the appropriate ICH Expert Working Group, is transmitted by the ICH Assembly to the regulatory authorities of the ICH regions for internal and external consultation, according to national or regional procedures.



174.1			Draft Terminology For Review					
	1 CH harmonisation for bette	76 Amendment Details 77 Choose the applicable statement belo	NCI C-Code	M11 Preferred Term	Synonym(s)	Draft Definition	NCI Preferred Term	Has Valid Value List?
	INTERNATIONAL COU REQUIREMENTS FO	78 retain the first sentence below and de 79 {Not applicable. This protocol has not 80 Or include the below as applicable.	CNEW	Amendment Details		A written message within the study protocol that describes the amendment details.	Amendment Details Statement	Y
		81 {This protocol has been amended prev 82 Protocol Amendment(s).} 92 {Current Amendment} The table below describes the our	CNEW	Approximate Enrolled At Time of Sponsor Approval		The numeric value for the estimated number of participants enrolled in the trial, expressed as an absolute value or percentage.	Approximate Number of Participants Enrolled At	Υ
	ICE	Approximate [#/% Enrolled at time of Sponsor Approval: Enter the a enrolled at expected p	CNEW	Reason(s) for Amendment		The rationale for the change(s) to, or formal clarification of, a protocol.	Reason For Protocol Amendment	
	CLINICAL ELECT	amendme estimate ti adequate, an amendi	CNEW	Primary Reason for Amendment		The rationale of greatest importance for the protocol amendment.	Primary Reason for Protocol Amendment	Y
		• For	CNEW	Secondary Reason for Amendment		Additional rationale for the protocol amendment that is not considered the primary rationale.	Secondary or Other Reason for Protocol	Υ
		cot enr am		activite Data Eleme		A B C D E NC W Rase W Mill Preferred W Sysony W Draft Del CNEW Response Response Aneedment Response CNEW Response Regulatory Agency Aneedment Response Aneedment Response Aneedment Response Aneedment Response Figure 1 A regulatory Agency Aneedment Response Figure 1 A	the primary reason for H M11 Protocol model. Reason for Amendment F Terminology a need for a change(s) to, or Regulatory A	Location) Data Element = Reason(s) for Amendment; Primary Reason Amendment; Secondary Reason for Amendment
	:	For a coun	nrollment at the time	s can be <u>listed</u> nent, provide the estimated lo the Sponsor approved the	ocal or	23 Reponse NEW Reason for Anneadment Guidance A Regulatory A regulatory agency has published an accessitates a change(s) to, or for Anneadment Guidance NEW Reason for IRB/IEC Feedback From this institutional rev committee necessitates a change(s) NEW Reason for New Safety Information NEW Reason for New Safety Information Perviously survailable safety data	a guidance document that hal clarification of, the protocol. Guidance ew board or independent othics to, or formal clarification of,	ory Iback
	Сш	Amendment:} Amendmen "Original"	{[Primary Reason for nt] or <enter >} * ent Summary></enter 	Secondary:_{[Secondary l for Amendment] or <ente "Original">}*</ente 	Reason	CNEW Reason for Anendment Programment Prog	nal clarification of, the protocol. redicinal product to a clinical) to, or formal clarification of, tent of the scientific plan Change in Str	
	At Step 2 of the ICH Process, a co Expert Working Group, is transm ICH regions for internal and exten	Summary:} Describe k	ey changes briefly. C nt but unrelated to th	hanges which are included in ne key changes do not need to		ONE'V Consequence Change in Standard Of A change in the studard of care in formal claimification of, the process ONE'V Response Change in the studard of care in formal claimification of, the process ONE'V Response Change in the studard of care in formal claimification of, the process ONE'V Response Change in the studard of care in formal claimification Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE'V Response Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE'V Response Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE'V Response Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE'V Response Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE'V Response Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE'V Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE'V Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE'V Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE'V ONE Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE'V ONE Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE ONE Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE ONE Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE ONE Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE ONE ONE Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE ONE ONE Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE ONE ONE Change in the studard of care in formal claimification ONE ONE	han safety data) becomes (Other Than Signify or formal clarification Data) trudy site necessitates a of, the protocol.	silable rafety Site
						CNEW Reason for Recruitment Difficulty Challenges with participant recruit to, or formal clarification of, the pr	tocol necessitates a change(s) Inconsistency ptocol. Error In The F	And/Or rotocol
•						C17643 Reagon for Other Other Different than the one(a) previously 36 Response	specified or mentioned. (NCI) Other The current context. (NCI) Not Applicate	de

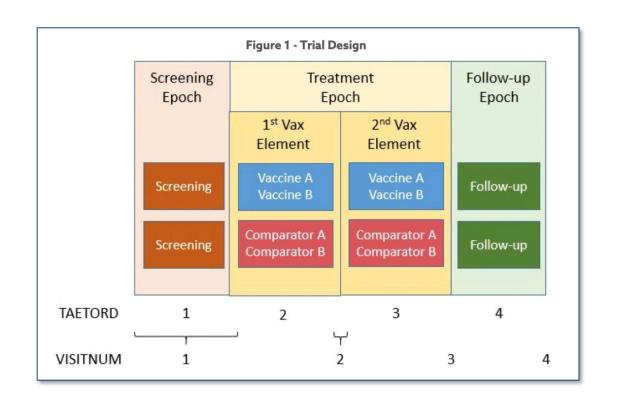


CDISC M2/M11 Engagement

Defining Trial Design mappings for M11 model

Generate SDTM Trial Design Datasets

- Demonstrate how an M11 protocol represented in USDM will be used to generate SDTM Trial Design datasets
- For Trial Arms, Trial Elements, Trial Visits, Trial Inclusion
 - Domain specifications supplemented with sources in USDM
- For Trial Summary
 - Assessed whether and how FDArequired parameters could be generated





Identify new Trial Summary Parameters from M11

- M11 terminology is evolving, so a definitive list is not yet possible
- Examples of possible new trial summary parameters
 - A set of parameters to describe top-level characteristics of each amendment
 - Parameters to represent compound names and numbers
 - Parameter(s) to represent various committees overseeing aspects of study conduct

ts.xpt									
Row	STUDYID	DOMAIN	TSSEQ	TSGRPID	TSPARMCD	TSPARM			
1	XYZ	TS	1		ADDON	Added on to Existing Treatments			
2	XYZ	TS	1		AGEMAX	Planned Maximum Age of Subjects			
3	XYZ	TS	1		AGEMIN	Planned Minimum Age of Subjects			
4	XYZ	TS	1		LENGTH	Trial Length			
5	XYZ	TS	1		PLANSUB	Planned Number of Subjects			
6	XYZ	TS	1		RANDOM	Trial is Randomized			
7	XYZ	TS	1		SEXPOP	Sex of Participants			
8	XYZ	TS	1		STOPRULE	Study Stop Rules			
9	XYZ	TS	1		TBLIND	Trial Blinding Schema			
10	XYZ	TS	1		TCNTRL	Control Type			
11	XYZ	TS	1		TDIGRP	Diagnosis Group			
12	XYZ	TS	1		INDIC	Trial Disease/Condition Indication			
13	XYZ	TS	1		TINDTP	Trial Intent Type			
14	XYZ	TS	1		TITLE	Trial Title			
15	XYZ	TS	1		TPHASE	Trial Phase Classification			
16	XYZ	TS	1		TTYPE	Trial Type			



Possible Future Modifications to SDTM Trial Design

Trial Visits

- Add planned contact mode and include other than in-person visits
- Add planned visit windows

New Trial Timepoints

- Fill gap in representing schedule of activities
- Structure similar to Trial Visits

Trial Interventions

- Separate duration of treatment from duration of elements (assessment of trial effects)
- Based on study interventions, allows denormalized representation of dosing data currently in normalized form in Trial Summary
- Enhance Trial Elements by linking Trial Interventions to treatment elements

Trial Inclusion/Exclusion

Link tests/biomedical concepts to criteria

New Trial Organizations

Represent roles and contact information





CDISC M2/M11 Engagement

Determine conformance rules for M11 model

The Conformance Rule Challenge

A single source of truth for all conformance rules

Consistency across conformance rule implementations

Central management and governance of <u>rule specifications</u>, regardless of source:

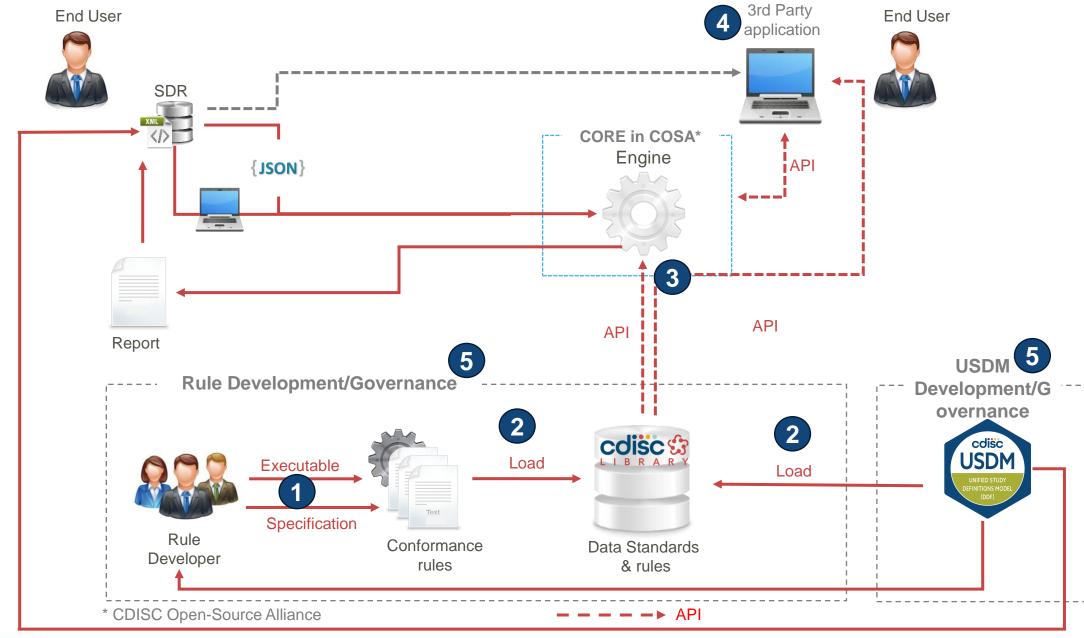
- CDISC rules in the foundational standards
- FDA Validator Rules
- PMDA Validation Rules
- Community proposed new/updated rules

Development, central management and governance of <u>machine-executable</u> <u>rules</u> from specifications

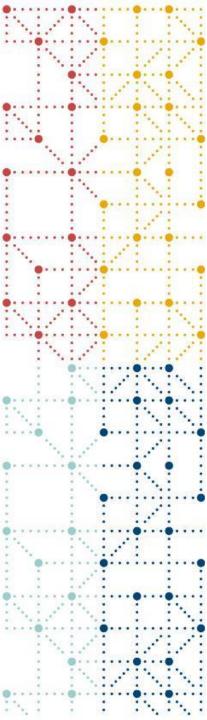
Efficient and transparent process for the community to

- Access specifications
- Access executable rules
- Propose new/updated rules









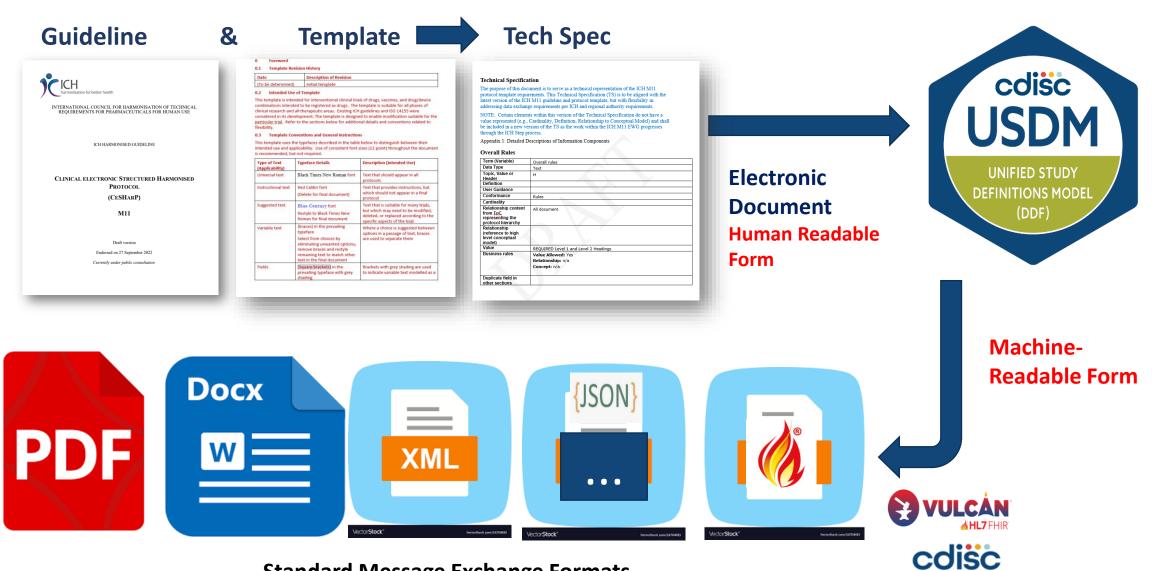
CDISC M2/M11 Engagement

Joint project with Vulcan FHIR accelerator to deliver an electronic exchange standard for the ICH M11



CDISC and HL7 FHIR Vulcan Collaboration

M2/M11 Technical Development Process





Conclusion

Next steps

What to expect

It's time to start paying attention

 Transcelerate and CDISC will accelerate the operationalization of the digital protocol

We expect to engage in industry and regulatory pilots soon



Thank You!

